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**SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 6128**

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**State of Washington**

**66th Legislature**

**2020 Regular Session**

**By** Senate Health & Long Term Care (originally sponsored by Senators Randall, Darneille, Dhingra, Frockt, Hasegawa, Hunt, Kuderer, Lovelett, Salomon, Stanford, Van De Wege, Nguyen, and Wilson, C.)

READ FIRST TIME 01/28/20.

1 AN ACT Relating to improving maternal health outcomes by  
2 extending coverage during the postpartum period; adding a new section  
3 to chapter 74.09 RCW; and creating new sections.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** (1) In Washington and across the country,  
6 maternal mortality rates continue to be unacceptably high.  
7 Approximately seven hundred people die each year in the United States  
8 due to pregnancy-related conditions. The majority of these deaths are  
9 preventable.

10 (2) Maternal mortality data reveal significant racial and ethnic  
11 disparities. In this state, American Indian and Alaska native women  
12 are six to seven times as likely to die from a pregnancy-related  
13 cause than white women.

14 (3) The centers for disease control and prevention define the  
15 postpartum period as extending one year after the end of pregnancy,  
16 and data show that health needs continue during that entire year. In  
17 Washington, nearly one-third of all pregnancy-related deaths and the  
18 majority of suicides and accidental overdoses occurred between forty-  
19 three and three hundred sixty-five days postpartum.

20 (4) The maternal mortality review panel has identified access to  
21 health care services and gaps in continuity of care, especially

1 during the postpartum period, as factors that contribute to  
2 preventable pregnancy-related deaths. In their October 2019 report to  
3 the legislature, the panel recommended ensuring funding and access to  
4 postpartum care and support through the first year after pregnancy.

5 (5) Postpartum medicaid coverage currently ends sixty days after  
6 pregnancy, creating an unsafe gap in coverage. Continuity of care is  
7 critical during this vulnerable time, and uninterrupted health  
8 insurance provides birthing parents with access to stable and  
9 consistent care. Extending health care coverage through the first  
10 year postpartum is one of the best tools for increasing access to  
11 care and improving maternal and infant health.

12 (6) The legislature therefore intends to extend health care  
13 coverage from sixty days to twelve months postpartum.

14 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 74.09  
15 RCW to read as follows:

16 (1) Beginning January 1, 2021, the authority shall provide health  
17 care coverage to postpartum persons who reside in Washington state,  
18 have countable income equal to or below one hundred ninety-three  
19 percent of the federal poverty level, and are not otherwise eligible  
20 under Title XIX of the federal social security act. Health care  
21 coverage under this section must be provided during the twelve-month  
22 period beginning on the last day of the pregnancy. To ensure  
23 continuity of care and maximize the efficiency of the program, the  
24 amount and scope of health care services provided to individuals  
25 under this section must be the same as that provided to pregnant and  
26 postpartum persons under medical assistance, as defined in RCW  
27 74.09.520.

28 (2) In administering this program, the authority shall seek any  
29 available federal financial participation under the medical  
30 assistance program, as codified at Title XIX of the federal social  
31 security act, the state children's health insurance program, as  
32 codified at Title XXI of the federal social security act, and any  
33 other federal funding sources that are now available or may become  
34 available in the future.

35 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** The health care authority shall submit a  
36 waiver request to the federal centers for medicare and medicaid  
37 services to allow for the state to receive federal match for the  
38 coverage of postpartum persons identified in section 2 of this act.

1 The authority shall provide coverage to all eligible postpartum  
2 persons identified under section 2 of this act regardless of federal  
3 approval of the waiver request. The authority shall report to the  
4 legislature on the status of the waiver request by December 1, 2020,  
5 and inform the legislature of any statutory changes necessary to  
6 allow the state to receive federal match for the coverage of  
7 postpartum persons identified in section 2 of this act.

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