
SENATE BILL 5098

State of Washington

66th Legislature

2019 Regular Session

By Senators Braun, Takko, Dhingra, Conway, Darneille, Zeiger, Short, and Wagoner

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1 AN ACT Relating to public defense services; amending RCW
2 10.101.050 and 10.101.060; adding a new section to chapter 10.101
3 RCW; and repealing RCW 10.101.070 and 10.101.080.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 10.101.050 and 2005 c 157 s 3 are each amended to
6 read as follows:

7 (1) The Washington state office of public defense shall disburse
8 appropriated funds to counties and cities for the purpose of
9 improving the quality of public defense services. ~~((Counties may
10 apply for up to their pro rata share as set forth in RCW 10.101.060
11 provided that counties conform to application procedures established
12 by the office of public defense and improve the quality of services
13 for both juveniles and adults. Cities may apply for moneys pursuant
14 to the grant program set forth in RCW 10.101.080.))~~

15 (2) In order to receive appropriated funds under RCW 10.101.060,
16 each ~~((applying))~~ county or city must:

17 (a) Require that attorneys providing public defense services
18 attend training approved by the office of public defense at least
19 once per calendar year ~~((Each applying county or city shall));~~

20 (b) Report the expenditure for all public defense services in the
21 previous calendar year, as well as case statistics for that year,

1 including per attorney caseloads, and shall provide a copy of each
2 current public defense contract to the office of public defense
3 (~~with its application. Each individual or organization that~~
4 ~~contracts to perform public defense services for a county or city~~
5 ~~shall report to the county or city~~);

6 (c) Provide documentation that attorneys providing public defense
7 services are in compliance with the Washington supreme court
8 standards for indigent defense; and

9 (d) Collect hours billed for nonpublic defense legal services in
10 the previous calendar year, including number and types of private
11 cases, from each individual or organization that contracts to perform
12 public defense services.

13 NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 10.101
14 RCW to read as follows:

15 (1) All funds appropriated for the cost of public defense
16 services in cities and counties as specified in RCW 10.101.050 must
17 be appropriated in the following manner:

18 (a) Beginning in fiscal year 2020, the state shall appropriate
19 funds for not less than ten percent of the cost of public defense
20 services;

21 (b) In fiscal year 2021, the state shall appropriate funds for
22 not less than twenty percent of the cost of public defense services;

23 (c) In fiscal year 2022, the state shall appropriate funds for
24 not less than thirty percent of the cost of public defense services;

25 (d) In fiscal year 2023, the state shall appropriate funds for
26 not less than forty percent of the cost of public defense services;

27 (e) In fiscal year 2024, the state shall appropriate funds for
28 not less than fifty percent of the cost of public defense services;

29 (f) In fiscal year 2025, the state shall appropriate funds for
30 not less than sixty percent of the cost of public defense services;

31 (g) In fiscal year 2026, the state shall appropriate funds for
32 not less than seventy percent of the cost of public defense services;

33 (h) In fiscal year 2027, the state shall appropriate funds for
34 not less than eighty percent of the cost of public defense services;

35 (i) In fiscal year 2028, the state shall appropriate funds for
36 not less than ninety percent of the cost of public defense services;

37 (j) In fiscal year 2029 and thereafter, the state shall
38 appropriate funds for not less than one hundred percent of the cost
39 of public defense services.

1 (2) (a) The office of public defense shall determine "the cost of
2 public defense services" annually, based on an average of the actual
3 expenditures for public defense services reported by counties and
4 cities for the previous two years.

5 (b) Counties and cities shall annually provide information on the
6 actual expenditures for public defense services to the office of
7 public defense.

8 **Sec. 3.** RCW 10.101.060 and 2005 c 157 s 4 are each amended to
9 read as follows:

10 (1) ~~((a))~~ Subject to the availability of funds appropriated for
11 this purpose, the office of public defense shall disburse to
12 ~~((applying))~~ all counties and cities that meet the requirements of
13 ~~((RCW 10.101.050))~~ this chapter designated funds under this chapter
14 on a pro rata basis pursuant to the formula set forth in ~~((RCW~~
15 ~~10.101.070 and shall disburse to eligible cities, funds pursuant to~~
16 ~~RCW 10.101.080))~~ subsection (3) of this section. Each fiscal year for
17 which it receives state ~~((funds))~~ reimbursement under this chapter, a
18 county or city must document to the office of public defense that it
19 is meeting the standards for provision of indigent defense services
20 as endorsed by the Washington state bar association ~~((or that the~~
21 ~~funds received under this chapter have been used to make appreciable~~
22 ~~demonstrable improvements in the delivery of public defense services,~~
23 ~~including the following:~~

24 ~~(i) Adoption by ordinance of a legal representation plan that~~
25 ~~addresses the factors in RCW 10.101.030. The plan must apply to any~~
26 ~~contract or agency providing indigent defense services for the county~~
27 ~~or city;~~

28 ~~(ii) Requiring attorneys who provide public defense services to~~
29 ~~attend training under RCW 10.101.050;~~

30 ~~(iii) Requiring attorneys who handle the most serious cases to~~
31 ~~meet specified qualifications as set forth in the Washington state~~
32 ~~bar association endorsed standards for public defense services or~~
33 ~~participate in at least one case consultation per case with office of~~
34 ~~public defense resource attorneys who are so qualified. The most~~
35 ~~serious cases include all cases of murder in the first or second~~
36 ~~degree, persistent offender cases, and class A felonies. This~~
37 ~~subsection (1) (a) (iii) does not apply to cities receiving funds under~~
38 ~~RCW 10.101.050 through 10.101.080;~~

1 ~~(iv) Requiring contracts to address the subject of compensation~~
2 ~~for extraordinary cases;~~

3 ~~(v) Identifying funding specifically for the purpose of paying~~
4 ~~experts (A) for which public defense attorneys may file ex parte~~
5 ~~motions, or (B) which should be specifically designated within a~~
6 ~~public defender agency budget;~~

7 ~~(vi) Identifying funding specifically for the purpose of paying~~
8 ~~investigators (A) for which public defense attorneys may file ex~~
9 ~~parte motions, and (B) which should be specifically designated within~~
10 ~~a public defender agency budget.~~

11 ~~(b) The cost of providing counsel in cases where there is a~~
12 ~~conflict of interest shall not be borne by the attorney or agency who~~
13 ~~has the conflict)).~~

14 (2) The office of public defense shall monitor trial level
15 criminal public defense services to determine eligibility of counties
16 and cities to receive state funds under this chapter. If a
17 determination is made that a county or city receiving state funds
18 under this chapter did not substantially comply with this section,
19 the office of public defense shall notify the county or city of the
20 failure to comply and unless the county or city contacts the office
21 of public defense and substantially corrects the deficiencies within
22 ninety days after the date of notice, or some other mutually agreed
23 period of time, the county's or city's eligibility to continue
24 receiving funds under this chapter is terminated. If an applying
25 county or city disagrees with the determination of the office of
26 public defense as to the county's or city's eligibility, the county
27 or city may file an appeal with the advisory committee of the office
28 of public defense within thirty days of the eligibility
29 determination. The decision of the advisory committee is final.

30 (3) (a) The moneys under RCW 10.101.050 shall be distributed to
31 each county and city determined to be eligible under this section by
32 the office of public defense.

33 (b) The office of public defense shall establish policies for the
34 distribution of appropriated funds to eligible counties and cities.

35 NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. The following acts or parts of acts are
36 each repealed:

37 (1) RCW 10.101.070 (County moneys) and 2005 c 157 s 5; and

1 (2) RCW 10.101.080 (City moneys) and 2007 c 59 s 1 & 2005 c 157 s
2 6.

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