
HOUSE BILL 2709

State of Washington

61st Legislature

2010 Regular Session

By Representatives Shea, Ross, Kristiansen, Haler, Klippert, Taylor, McCune, Short, Hinkle, Crouse, Dammeier, Parker, Johnson, Angel, Bailey, Orcutt, Roach, Schmick, Fagan, Condotta, Pearson, Warnick, and Kretz

Read first time 01/12/10. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

1 AN ACT Relating to adopting the Washington state firearms freedom
2 act of 2010 and exempting a firearm, a firearm accessory, or ammunition
3 manufactured and retained in Washington from federal regulation under
4 the commerce clause of the Constitution of the United States; and
5 adding a new chapter to Title 19 RCW.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** This act may be known and cited as the
8 Washington state firearms freedom act of 2010.

9 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** The legislature declares that the authority
10 for this act is the following:

11 (1) The tenth amendment to the United States Constitution
12 guarantees to the states and their people all powers not granted to the
13 federal government elsewhere in the Constitution and reserves to the
14 state and people of Washington certain powers as they were understood
15 at the time that Washington was admitted to statehood in 1889. The
16 guaranty of those powers is a matter of contract between the state and
17 people of Washington and the United States as of the time that the

1 compact with the United States was agreed upon and adopted by
2 Washington and the United States in 1889.

3 (2) The ninth amendment to the United States Constitution
4 guarantees to the people rights not granted in the Constitution and
5 reserves to the people of Washington certain rights as they were
6 understood at the time that Washington was admitted to statehood in
7 1889. The guaranty of those rights is a matter of contract between the
8 state and people of Washington and the United States as of the time
9 that the compact with the United States was agreed upon and adopted by
10 Washington and the United States in 1889.

11 (3) The regulation of intrastate commerce is vested in the states
12 under the ninth and tenth amendments to the United States Constitution.

13 (4) The second amendment to the United States Constitution reserves
14 to the people the right to keep and bear arms as that right was
15 understood at the time that Washington was admitted to statehood in
16 1889, and the guaranty of the right is a matter of contract between the
17 state and people of Washington and the United States as of the time
18 that the compact with the United States was agreed upon and adopted by
19 Washington and the United States in 1889.

20 (5) Article I, section 24 of the Washington state Constitution
21 clearly secures to Washington citizens, and prohibits government
22 interference with, the right of individual Washington citizens to keep
23 and bear arms. This constitutional protection is unchanged from the
24 1889 Washington state Constitution, which was approved by congress and
25 the people of Washington, and the right exists as it was understood at
26 the time that the compact with the United States was agreed upon and
27 adopted by Washington and the United States in 1889.

28 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** The definitions in this section apply
29 throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

30 (1) "Borders of Washington" means the boundaries of Washington.

31 (2) "Firearms accessories" means items that are used in conjunction
32 with or mounted upon a firearm but are not essential to the basic
33 function of a firearm including, but not limited to, telescopic or
34 laser sights, magazines, flash or sound suppressors, folding or
35 aftermarket stocks and grips, speedloaders, ammunition carriers, and
36 lights for target illumination.

1 (3) "Generic and insignificant parts" includes, but is not limited
2 to, springs, screws, nuts, and pins.

3 (4) "Manufactured" means that a firearm, a firearm accessory, or
4 ammunition has been created from basic materials for functional
5 usefulness including, but not limited to, forging, casting, machining,
6 or other processes for working materials.

7 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** (1) A personal firearm, a firearm accessory,
8 or ammunition that is manufactured commercially or privately in
9 Washington and that remains within the borders of Washington is not
10 subject to federal law or federal regulation, including registration,
11 under the authority of congress to regulate interstate commerce. It is
12 declared by the legislature that those items have not traveled in
13 interstate commerce. This section applies to a firearm, a firearm
14 accessory, or ammunition that is manufactured in Washington from basic
15 materials and that can be manufactured without the inclusion of any
16 significant parts imported from another state. Generic and
17 insignificant parts that have other manufacturing or consumer product
18 applications are not firearms, firearms accessories, or ammunition, and
19 their importation into Washington and incorporation into a firearm, a
20 firearm accessory, or ammunition manufactured in Washington does not
21 subject the firearm, firearm accessory, or ammunition to federal
22 regulation. It is declared by the legislature that basic materials,
23 such as unmachined steel and unshaped wood, are not firearms, firearms
24 accessories, or ammunition and are not subject to congressional
25 authority to regulate firearms, firearms accessories, and ammunition
26 under interstate commerce as if they were actually firearms, firearms
27 accessories, or ammunition. The authority of congress to regulate
28 interstate commerce in basic materials does not include authority to
29 regulate firearms, firearms accessories, and ammunition made in
30 Washington from those materials. Firearms accessories that are
31 imported into Washington from another state and that are subject to
32 federal regulation as being in interstate commerce do not subject a
33 firearm to federal regulation under interstate commerce because they
34 are attached to or used in conjunction with a firearm in Washington.

35 (2) Subsection (1) of this section does not apply to:

36 (a) A firearm that cannot be carried and used by one person;

1 (b) A firearm that has a bore diameter greater than one and one-
2 half inches and that uses smokeless powder, not black powder, as a
3 propellant;

4 (c) Ammunition with a projectile that explodes using an explosion
5 of chemical energy after the projectile leaves the firearm; or

6 (d) A firearm, other than a shotgun, that discharges two or more
7 projectiles with one activation of the trigger or other firing device.

8 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** A firearm manufactured or sold in Washington
9 under this chapter must have the words made in Washington clearly
10 stamped on a central metallic part, such as the receiver or frame.

11 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** Any federal law, rule, order, or other act
12 by the federal government violating the provisions of this act is
13 hereby declared to be invalid in this state, is not recognized by and
14 is specifically rejected by this state, and is considered as null and
15 void and of no effect in this state.

16 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 7.** If any provision of this act or its
17 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the
18 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other
19 persons or circumstances is not affected.

20 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** This act applies to firearms, firearms
21 accessories, and ammunition that are manufactured and retained in
22 Washington after October 1, 2010.

23 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 9.** Sections 1 through 8 of this act constitute
24 a new chapter in Title 19 RCW.

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