S-2354.1

SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5980

State of Washington 60th Legislature 2007 Regular Session

By Senate Committee on Health & Long-Term Care (originally sponsored by Senators Fraser, Pflug, Keiser, Parlette, Kohl-Welles, Rasmussen, Roach, Poulsen and Fairley)

READ FIRST TIME 02/28/07.

- AN ACT Relating to notifying licensed nursing homes, boarding homes, and adult family homes of offender status of residents or persons seeking admission; amending RCW 72.09.340 and 70.129.110; reenacting and amending RCW 9A.44.130; adding a new section to chapter 70.129 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 18.20 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 18.51 RCW; and adding a new section to chapter 70.128 RCW.
- 8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 9 **Sec. 1.** RCW 72.09.340 and 2005 c 436 s 3 are each amended to read 10 as follows:
- 11 (1) In making all discretionary decisions regarding release plans 12 for and supervision of sex offenders, the department shall set 13 priorities and make decisions based on an assessment of public safety 14 risks.
- 15 (2) The department shall, no later than September 1, 1996, 16 implement a policy governing the department's evaluation and approval 17 of release plans for sex offenders. The policy shall include, at a 18 minimum, a formal process by which victims, witnesses, and other 19 interested people may provide information and comments to the

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- department on potential safety risks to specific individuals or classes 1 2 of individuals posed by a specific sex offender. The department shall make all reasonable efforts to publicize the availability of this 3 process through currently existing mechanisms and shall seek the 4 assistance of courts, prosecutors, law enforcement, and victims' 5 advocacy groups in doing so. Notice of an offender's proposed 6 7 residence shall be provided to all people registered to receive notice of an offender's release under RCW 9.94A.612(2), except that in no case 8 may this notification requirement be construed to require an extension 9 10 of an offender's release date.
 - (3)(a) The department shall notify a boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, a nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW that an offender convicted of a sex offense, as defined in RCW 9.94A.030 or convicted of reckless burning or arson under chapter 9A.48 RCW, when an offender is going to be discharged from total or partial confinement or is currently under supervision or community custody and is seeking admission to a facility.
 - (b) In making this notification, the department shall include:
 - (i) The person's name or names;

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- (ii) A physical description of the person;
- (iii) Any conditions upon the person's probation, parole, postprison supervision, or conditions of release;
 - (iv) A description of the offender's method of offense;
 - (v) A description of the person's primary and secondary targets;
 - (vi) A current photograph of the person; and
- 27 <u>(vii) The name and telephone number of the person's parole or</u> 28 <u>probation officer.</u>
 - (4)(a) For any offender convicted of a felony sex offense against a minor victim after June 6, 1996, the department shall not approve a residence location if the proposed residence: (i) Includes a minor victim or child of similar age or circumstance as a previous victim who the department determines may be put at substantial risk of harm by the offender's residence in the household; or (ii) is within close proximity of the current residence of a minor victim, unless the whereabouts of the minor victim cannot be determined or unless such a restriction would impede family reunification efforts ordered by the court or directed by the department of social and health services. The

department is further authorized to reject a residence location if the proposed residence is within close proximity to schools, child care centers, playgrounds, or other grounds or facilities where children of similar age or circumstance as a previous victim are present who the department determines may be put at substantial risk of harm by the sex offender's residence at that location.

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- (b) In addition, for any offender prohibited from living in a community protection zone under RCW 9.94A.712(6)(a)(ii), the department may not approve a residence location if the proposed residence is in a community protection zone.
- ((4))) (5) When the department requires supervised visitation as a term or condition of a sex offender's community placement under RCW 9.94A.700(6), the department shall, prior to approving a supervisor, consider the following:
- (a) The relationships between the proposed supervisor, the offender, and the minor; (b) the proposed supervisor's acknowledgment and understanding of the offender's prior criminal conduct, general knowledge of the dynamics of child sexual abuse, and willingness and ability to protect the minor from the potential risks posed by contact with the offender; and (c) recommendations made by the department of social and health services about the best interests of the child.
- **Sec. 2.** RCW 9A.44.130 and 2006 c 129 s 2, 2006 c 128 s 2, 2006 c 23 127 s 2, and 2006 c 126 s 2 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
 - (1)(a) Any adult or juvenile residing whether or not the person has a fixed residence, or who is a student, is employed, or carries on a vocation in this state who has been found to have committed or has been convicted of any sex offense or kidnapping offense, or who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of committing any sex offense or kidnapping offense, shall register with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation, or as otherwise specified in this section. Where a person required to register under this section is in custody of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility as a result of

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a sex offense or kidnapping offense, the person shall also register at the time of release from custody with an official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the person.

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- (b) Any adult or juvenile who is required to register under (a) of this subsection:
- (i) Who is attending, or planning to attend, a public or private school regulated under Title 28A RCW or chapter 72.40 RCW shall, within ten days of enrolling or prior to arriving at the school to attend classes, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's intent to attend the school, and the sheriff shall promptly notify the principal of the school;
- (ii) Who is admitted to a public or private institution of higher education shall, within ten days of enrolling or by the first business day after arriving at the institution, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's intent to attend the institution;
- (iii) Who gains employment at a public or private institution of higher education shall, within ten days of accepting employment or by the first business day after commencing work at the institution, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's employment by the institution; $((\frac{or}{or}))$
- (iv) Whose enrollment or employment at a public or private institution of higher education is terminated shall, within ten days of such termination, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's termination of enrollment or employment at the institution; or
- (v) Who is residing, or planning to reside, in a boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, a nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW, shall notify the sheriff for the county or his or her legal representative shall notify the sheriff for the county in which a boarding home, nursing home, or adult family home is located and in which the person resides, or intends to reside, within five days. The sheriff shall promptly notify the administrator of the boarding home, nursing home, or adult family home that a person required to register under this section intends to or resides in the boarding home, nursing home, or adult family home.

The resident or his or her legal representative shall promptly notify the sheriff, upon transfer or discharge from a boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW, of the change in residence.

- (c) Persons required to register under this section who are enrolled in a public or private institution of higher education on June 11, 1998, or a public or private school regulated under Title 28A RCW or chapter 72.40 RCW on September 1, 2006, or residing in a boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, a nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW on June 30, 2007, must notify the county sheriff immediately.
- (d) The sheriff shall notify the school's principal ((or)), the institution's department of public safety, or the boarding home, nursing home, or adult family home administrator, and shall provide ((that department with)) the same information provided to a county sheriff under subsection (3) of this section.
- (e)(i) A principal receiving notice under this subsection must disclose the information received from the sheriff under (b) of this subsection as follows:
- (A) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender is classified as a risk level II or III, the principal shall provide the information received to every teacher of any student required to register under (a) of this subsection and to any other personnel who, in the judgment of the principal, supervises the student or for security purposes should be aware of the student's record;
- (B) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender is classified as a risk level I, the principal shall provide the information received only to personnel who, in the judgment of the principal, for security purposes should be aware of the student's record.
- (ii) Any information received by a principal or school personnel under this subsection is confidential and may not be further disseminated except as provided in RCW 28A.225.330, other statutes or case law, and the family and educational and privacy rights act of 1994, 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1232g et seq.

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- (f)(i) An administrator of a boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, a nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW, receiving notice under this subsection may disclose to all management staff, and all caregivers within the boarding home, nursing home, or adult family home that a convicted sex offender resides in the boarding home, nursing home, or adult family home and any other relevant information that may be necessary for the proper care and treatment of that person.
 - (ii) Any information received by an administrator of a boarding home, nursing home, or adult family home under this subsection is confidential and may not be further disseminated except as required by law.
 - (iii) The administrator shall notify the sheriff upon transfer or discharge of the convicted sex offender that the person will no longer reside in the boarding home, nursing home, or adult family home.
 - (2) This section may not be construed to confer any powers pursuant to RCW 4.24.550 upon the public safety department of any public or private school or institution of higher education.
 - (3)(a) The person shall provide the following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) complete residential address; (iii) date and place of birth; (iv) place of employment; (v) crime for which convicted; (vi) date and place of conviction; (vii) aliases used; (viii) social security number; (ix) photograph; and (x) fingerprints.
 - (b) Any person who lacks a fixed residence shall provide the following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) date and place of birth; (iii) place of employment; (iv) crime for which convicted; (v) date and place of conviction; (vi) aliases used; (vii) social security number; (viii) photograph; (ix) fingerprints; and (x) where he or she plans to stay.
 - (4)(a) Offenders shall register with the county sheriff within the following deadlines. For purposes of this section the term "conviction" refers to adult convictions and juvenile adjudications for sex offenses or kidnapping offenses:
 - (i) OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. (A) Sex offenders who committed a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or

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juvenile detention facility, and (B) kidnapping offenders who on or after July 27, 1997, are in custody of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility, must register at the time of release from custody with an official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the offender. The agency shall within three days forward the registration information to the county sheriff for the county of the offender's anticipated residence. The offender must also register within twenty-four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall provide notice to the offender of the duty to register. Failure to register at the time of release and within twenty-four hours of release constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (11) of this section.

When the agency with jurisdiction intends to release an offender with a duty to register under this section, and the agency has knowledge that the offender is eligible for developmental disability services from the department of social and health services, the agency shall notify the division of developmental disabilities of the release. Notice shall occur not more than thirty days before the offender is to be released. The agency and the division shall assist the offender in meeting the initial registration requirement under this section. Failure to provide such assistance shall not constitute a defense for any violation of this section.

(ii) OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE OR LOCAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review board or under the department of corrections' active supervision, as defined by the department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 28, 1991. Kidnapping offenders who, on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review board or under the department of corrections' active supervision, as defined by the department of

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corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a 1 2 local division of youth services, for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of 3 July 27, 1997. A change in supervision status of a sex offender who 4 5 was required to register under this subsection (4)(a)(ii) as of July 28, 1991, or a kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 6 7 1997, shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister following a change in residence. The obligation to register 8 9 shall only cease pursuant to RCW 9A.44.140.

(iii) OFFENDERS UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on 10 or after July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who, on or after July 11 27, 1997, as a result of that offense are in the custody of the United 12 States bureau of prisons or other federal or military correctional 13 agency for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 14 1990, or kidnapping offenses committed on, before, or after July 27, 15 16 1997, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release 17 with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's 18 school, or place of employment or vocation. Sex offenders who, on July 19 23, 1995, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the 20 21 United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or military parole board for sex offenses committed 22 23 before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days 24 of July 23, 1995. Kidnapping offenders who, on July 27, 1997, are not 25 in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or 26 27 military parole board for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of July 27, 1997. 28 A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to 29 register under this subsection (4)(a)(iii) as of July 23, 1995, or a 30 31 kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997 shall not 32 relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister following a change in residence, or if the person is not a resident of 33 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment 34 or vocation. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to 35 36 RCW 9A.44.140.

37 (iv) OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex offenders 38 who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, for a sex

offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, and kidnapping offenders who are convicted on or after July 27, 1997, for a kidnapping offense that was committed on or after July 27, 1997, but who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register immediately upon completion of being sentenced.

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(v) OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders who move to Washington state from another state or a foreign country that are not under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the state department of social and health services at the time of moving to Washington, must register within three business days of establishing residence or reestablishing residence if the person is a former Washington resident. The duty to register under this subsection applies to sex offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes for offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, or Washington state for offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, and to kidnapping offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed before, on, or after July 27, 1997. Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders from other states or a foreign country who, when they move to Washington, are under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the department of social and health services must register within twenty-four hours of moving to Washington. agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall notify the offender of the registration requirements before the offender moves to Washington.

(vi) OFFENDERS FOUND NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of (A) committing a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 23, 1995, is in custody, as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and health services, or (B) committing a kidnapping offense on, before, or after July 27, 1997, and who on or after July 27, 1997, is in custody, as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and health services, must register within twenty-four hours from the time

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of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's The state department of social and health services shall provide notice to the adult or juvenile in its custody of the duty to Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity of committing a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, but who was released before July 23, 1995, or any adult or juvenile who has been found not quilty by reason of insanity of committing a kidnapping offense but who was released before July 27, 1997, shall be required to register within twenty-four hours of receiving notice of this registration requirement. department of social and health services shall make reasonable attempts within available resources to notify sex offenders who were released before July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who were released before July 27, 1997. Failure to register within twenty-four hours of release, or of receiving notice, constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (11) of this section.

(vii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE. Any person who lacks a fixed residence and leaves the county in which he or she is registered and enters and remains within a new county for twenty-four hours is required to register with the county sheriff not more than twenty-four hours after entering the county and provide the information required in subsection (3)(b) of this section.

(viii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE AND WHO ARE UNDER SUPERVISION. Offenders who lack a fixed residence and who are under the supervision of the department shall register in the county of their supervision.

(ix) OFFENDERS WHO MOVE TO, WORK, CARRY ON A VOCATION, OR ATTEND SCHOOL IN ANOTHER STATE. Offenders required to register in Washington, who move to another state, or who work, carry on a vocation, or attend school in another state shall register a new address, fingerprints, and photograph with the new state within ten days after establishing residence, or after beginning to work, carry on a vocation, or attend school in the new state. The person must also send written notice within ten days of moving to the new state or to a foreign country to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered in Washington state. The county sheriff shall promptly forward this information to the Washington state patrol.

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(b) Failure to register within the time required under this section constitutes a per se violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (11) of this section. The county sheriff shall not be required to determine whether the person is living within the county.

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- (c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an information, or a complaint for a violation of this section, or arraignment on charges for a violation of this section, constitutes actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the crime of failure to register under this section who asserts as a defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register immediately following actual notice of the duty through arrest, service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under this subsection (4)(c) constitutes grounds for filing another charge of failing to register. Registering following arrest, service, or arraignment on charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal liability for failure to register prior to the filing of the original charge.
- (d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.
- (5)(a) If any person required to register pursuant to this section changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person must send signed written notice of the change of address to the county sheriff within seventy-two hours of moving. If any person required to register pursuant to this section moves to a new county, the person must send signed written notice of the change of address at least fourteen days before moving to the county sheriff in the new county of residence and must register with that county sheriff within twenty-four hours of moving. The person must also send signed written notice within ten days of the change of address in the new county to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered. The county sheriff with whom the person last registered shall promptly forward the information concerning the change of address to the county sheriff for the county of the person's new residence. Upon receipt of notice of change of address to a new state, the county sheriff shall promptly forward the information regarding the change of address to the agency

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designated by the new state as the state's offender registration agency.

- (b) It is an affirmative defense to a charge that the person failed to send a notice at least fourteen days in advance of moving as required under (a) of this subsection that the person did not know the location of his or her new residence at least fourteen days before moving. The defendant must establish the defense by a preponderance of the evidence and, to prevail on the defense, must also prove by a preponderance that the defendant sent the required notice within twenty-four hours of determining the new address.
- (6)(a) Any person required to register under this section who lacks a fixed residence shall provide signed written notice to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within forty-eight hours excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have a fixed residence. The notice shall include the information required by subsection (3)(b) of this section, except the photograph and fingerprints. The county sheriff may, for reasonable cause, require the offender to provide a photograph and fingerprints. The sheriff shall forward this information to the sheriff of the county in which the person intends to reside, if the person intends to reside in another county.
- (b) A person who lacks a fixed residence must report weekly, in person, to the sheriff of the county where he or she is registered. The weekly report shall be on a day specified by the county sheriff's office, and shall occur during normal business hours. The county sheriff's office may require the person to list the locations where the person has stayed during the last seven days. The lack of a fixed residence is a factor that may be considered in determining an offender's risk level and shall make the offender subject to disclosure of information to the public at large pursuant to RCW 4.24.550.
- (c) If any person required to register pursuant to this section does not have a fixed residence, it is an affirmative defense to the charge of failure to register, that he or she provided written notice to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within forty-eight hours excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have a fixed residence and has subsequently complied with the requirements of subsections (4)(a)(vii) or (viii) and (6) of this section. To

prevail, the person must prove the defense by a preponderance of the evidence.

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- (7) All offenders who are required to register pursuant to this section who have a fixed residence and who are designated as a risk level II or III must report, in person, every ninety days to the sheriff of the county where he or she is registered. Reporting shall be on a day specified by the county sheriff's office, and shall occur during normal business hours. An offender who complies with the ninety-day reporting requirement with no violations for a period of at least five years in the community may petition the superior court to be relieved of the duty to report every ninety days. The petition shall be made to the superior court in the county where the offender resides or reports under this section. The prosecuting attorney of the county shall be named and served as respondent in any such petition. court shall relieve the petitioner of the duty to report if the petitioner shows, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the petitioner has complied with the reporting requirement for a period of at least five years and that the offender has not been convicted of a criminal violation of this section for a period of at least five years, and the court determines that the reporting no longer serves a public Failure to report, as specified, constitutes a safety purpose. violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (11) of this section.
- (8) A sex offender subject to registration requirements under this section who applies to change his or her name under RCW 4.24.130 or any other law shall submit a copy of the application to the county sheriff of the county of the person's residence and to the state patrol not fewer than five days before the entry of an order granting the name change. No sex offender under the requirement to register under this section at the time of application shall be granted an order changing his or her name if the court finds that doing so will interfere with legitimate law enforcement interests, except that no order shall be denied when the name change is requested for religious or legitimate cultural reasons or in recognition of marriage or dissolution of marriage. A sex offender under the requirement to register under this section who receives an order changing his or her name shall submit a copy of the order to the county sheriff of the county of the person's

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- residence and to the state patrol within five days of the entry of the order.
- 3 (9) The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individual 4 and shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints. A photograph 5 may be taken at any time to update an individual's file.
- 6 (10) For the purpose of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330:
 - (a) "Sex offense" means:

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- (i) Any offense defined as a sex offense by RCW 9.94A.030;
- 10 (ii) Any violation under RCW 9A.44.096 (sexual misconduct with a 11 minor in the second degree);
- 12 (iii) Any violation under RCW 9.68A.090 (communication with a minor 13 for immoral purposes);
- 14 (iv) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 15 under the laws of this state would be classified as a sex offense under 16 this subsection; and
- (v) Any gross misdemeanor that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit an offense that is classified as a sex offense under RCW 9.94A.030 or this subsection.
 - (b) "Kidnapping offense" means: (i) The crimes of kidnapping in the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, and unlawful imprisonment, as defined in chapter 9A.40 RCW, where the victim is a minor and the offender is not the minor's parent; (ii) any offense that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit an offense that is classified as a kidnapping offense under this subsection (10)(b); and (iii) any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a kidnapping offense under this subsection (10)(b).
 - (c) "Employed" or "carries on a vocation" means employment that is full-time or part-time for a period of time exceeding fourteen days, or for an aggregate period of time exceeding thirty days during any calendar year. A person is employed or carries on a vocation whether the person's employment is financially compensated, volunteered, or for the purpose of government or educational benefit.
- 37 (d) "Student" means a person who is enrolled, on a full-time or

part-time basis, in any public or private educational institution. An educational institution includes any secondary school, trade or professional institution, or institution of higher education.

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- (11)(a) A person who knowingly fails to comply with any of the requirements of this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (10)(a) of this section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (10)(a) of this section.
- (b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.
- (12)(a) A person who knowingly fails to comply with any of the requirements of this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (10)(b) of this section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (10)(b) of this section.
- (b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.
- (13) Except as may otherwise be provided by law, nothing in this section shall impose any liability upon a peace officer, including a county sheriff, or law enforcement agency, for failing to release information authorized under this section.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 70.129 RCW to read as follows:
 - (1) If the department learns that a current or prospective resident of a boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, a nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW has been convicted of a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030 or convicted of reckless burning or arson under chapter 9A.48 RCW, the department shall notify the facility's

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administrator immediately. The administrator may notify other facility staff consistent with RCW 9A.44.130 and may notify other persons pursuant to law.

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- (2) Any person convicted of a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, or convicted of reckless burning or arson under chapter 9A.48 RCW, applying for admission to a boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, a nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW, shall promptly notify the administrator of the person's conviction status. The administrator may notify other facility staff consistent with RCW 9A.44.130.
- (3) Any person convicted of a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, or convicted of reckless burning or arson under chapter 9A.48 RCW, residing in a boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, a nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW, on the effective date of this section shall promptly notify the administrator of the person's conviction status. The administrator may notify other facility staff consistent with RCW 9A.44.130.
- (4) A boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, a nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW, may refuse admission to a person who is required to register as a sex offender under RCW 9A.44.130; any person found guilty of a crime of arson in the first degree or reckless burning in the first or second degree under chapter 9A.48 RCW; any person committed as a sexually violent predator under chapter 71.09 RCW or as a sexual psychopath under chapter 71.06 RCW; any person found not guilty of a sex offense or arson or reckless burning offense by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW; and/or any person found incompetent to stand trial for a sex offense or arson or reckless burning offense and subsequently committed under chapter 71.05 or 71.34 RCW if the facility reasonably believes that the resident endangers the health and safety of individuals in the facility.
- (5)(a) A boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, a nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW may immediately, subject to available placement but not to exceed ten days, transfer or discharge a resident if:

- (i) The facility was not notified prior to admission that the 1 2 resident was required to register as a sex offender under RCW 9A.44.130; was convicted of a sex offense as defined in chapter 9.94A 3 RCW; was convicted for felony arson or reckless burning under chapter 4 9A.48 RCW; was committed as a sexually violent predator under chapter 5 71.09 RCW or sexual psychopath under chapter 71.06 RCW; was found not 6 7 quilty of a sexual offense or arson or reckless burning offense by reason of insanity; or was found incompetent to stand trial for a sex 8 9 offense or arson or reckless burning offense and subsequently committed 10 under chapter 71.05 or 71.34 RCW; and
 - (ii) The facility reasonably believes that the resident endangers the health or safety of individuals in the facility.
 - (b) A boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, a nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW shall provide the resident written notice of posttransfer/discharge hearing rights under chapter 34.05 RCW. If the resident requests a posttransfer/discharge hearing, any hearing must be held within five business days of the transfer or discharge. A request for a hearing shall not delay or postpone the transfer or discharge.
- (6) A boarding home licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, a nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW, or an adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW, or its employees, are not liable for civil damages resulting directly or indirectly from a decision to admit, retain, transfer, or discharge the resident.
- 25 **Sec. 4.** RCW 70.129.110 and 1997 c 392 s 205 are each amended to 26 read as follows:
- 27 (1) The facility must permit each resident to remain in the 28 facility, and not transfer or discharge the resident from the facility 29 unless:
- 30 (a) The transfer or discharge is necessary for the resident's 31 welfare and the resident's needs cannot be met in the facility;
 - (b) The safety of individuals in the facility is endangered;
- 33 (c) The health of individuals in the facility would otherwise be an endangered;
- 35 (d) The resident has failed to make the required payment for his or 36 her stay; or
 - (e) The facility ceases to operate.

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(2) All long-term care facilities shall fully disclose to potential residents or their legal representative the service capabilities of the facility prior to admission to the facility. If the care needs of the applicant who is medicaid eligible are in excess of the facility's service capabilities, the department shall identify other care settings or residential care options consistent with federal law.

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- (3) Before a long-term care facility transfers or discharges a resident, the facility must:
- (a) First attempt through reasonable accommodations to avoid the transfer or discharge, unless agreed to by the resident;
- (b) Notify the resident and representative and make a reasonable effort to notify, if known, an interested family member of the transfer or discharge and the reasons for the move in writing and in a language and manner they understand;
 - (c) Record the reasons in the resident's record; and
- 16 (d) Include in the notice the items described in subsection (5) of this section.
 - (4)(a) Except when specified in this subsection, the notice of transfer or discharge required under subsection (3) of this section must be made by the facility at least thirty days before the resident is transferred or discharged.
- 22 (b) Notice may be made as soon as practicable before transfer or 23 discharge when:
 - (i) The safety of individuals in the facility would be endangered;
 - (ii) The health of individuals in the facility would be endangered;
 - (iii) An immediate transfer or discharge is required by the resident's urgent medical needs; or
 - (iv) A resident has not resided in the facility for thirty days.
- 29 (5) The written notice specified in subsection (3) of this section 30 must include the following:
 - (a) The reason for transfer or discharge;
 - (b) The effective date of transfer or discharge;
 - (c) The location to which the resident is transferred or discharged, except when a resident is being transferred or discharged under section 3(5) of this act;
- 36 (d) The name, address, and telephone number of the state long-term 37 care ombudsman;

(e) For residents with developmental disabilities, the mailing address and telephone number of the agency responsible for the protection and advocacy of developmentally disabled individuals established under part C of the developmental disabilities assistance and bill of rights act; and

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- (f) For residents who are mentally ill, the mailing address and telephone number of the agency responsible for the protection and advocacy of mentally ill individuals established under the protection and advocacy for mentally ill individuals act.
- 10 (6) A facility must provide sufficient preparation and orientation 11 to residents to ensure safe and orderly transfer or discharge from the 12 facility.
- 13 (7) A resident discharged in violation of this section has the 14 right to be readmitted immediately upon the first availability of a 15 gender-appropriate bed in the facility.
- NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** A new section is added to chapter 18.20 RCW to read as follows:
- (1) A resident transferred or discharged under section 3(5)(a) of 18 19 this act is entitled to a posttransfer/discharge administrative hearing 20 34.05 RCW. Ιf the resident under chapter requests 21 posttransfer/discharge hearing, any hearing must be held within five business days of the transfer or discharge. A request for a hearing 22 23 shall not delay or postpone the transfer or discharge.
- (2) Neither the boarding home, nor its employees, are liable for any civil damages resulting directly or indirectly from a decision to admit, retain, transfer, or discharge the resident.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. A new section is added to chapter 18.51 RCW to read as follows:
- (1) A resident transferred or discharged under section 3(5)(a) of 29 30 this act is entitled to a posttransfer/discharge administrative hearing 34.05 Ιf 31 under chapter RCW. the resident requests posttransfer/discharge hearing, any hearing must be held within five 32 business days of the transfer or discharge. A request for a hearing 33 34 shall not delay or postpone the transfer or discharge.
 - (2) Neither the nursing home, nor its employees, are liable for any

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- civil damages resulting directly or indirectly from a decision to admit, retain, transfer, or discharge the resident.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 7.** A new section is added to chapter 70.128 RCW 4 to read as follows:

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- (1) A resident transferred or discharged under section 3(5)(a) of this act is entitled to a posttransfer/discharge administrative hearing under chapter 34.05 RCW. If the resident requests a posttransfer/discharge hearing, any hearing must be held within five business days of the transfer or discharge. A request for a hearing shall not delay or postpone the transfer or discharge.
- 11 (2) Neither the adult family home, nor its employees, are liable 12 for any civil damages resulting directly or indirectly from a decision 13 to admit, retain, transfer, or discharge the resident.

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