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HOUSE BILL 1208

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By Representatives Pearson, Hurst, Armstrong, Ross, Klippert, Schmick, Dammeier, Warnick, Haler, Smith, and Kristiansen

Read first time 01/17/11. Referred to Committee on Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness.

1 AN ACT Relating to requiring notification of sex offenders  
2 attending schools; amending RCW 28A.320.125; reenacting and amending  
3 RCW 9A.44.130; and adding a new section to chapter 9A.44 RCW.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9A.44.130 and 2010 c 267 s 2 and 2010 c 265 s 1 are  
6 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

7 (1)(a) Any adult or juvenile residing whether or not the person has  
8 a fixed residence, or who is a student, is employed, or carries on a  
9 vocation in this state who has been found to have committed or has been  
10 convicted of any sex offense or kidnapping offense, or who has been  
11 found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of  
12 committing any sex offense or kidnapping offense, shall register with  
13 the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the  
14 person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's  
15 school, or place of employment or vocation, or as otherwise specified  
16 in this section. When a person required to register under this section  
17 is in custody of the state department of corrections, the state  
18 department of social and health services, a local division of youth  
19 services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility as a result of

1 a sex offense or kidnapping offense, the person shall also register at  
2 the time of release from custody with an official designated by the  
3 agency that has jurisdiction over the person.

4 (b) Any adult or juvenile who is required to register under (a) of  
5 this subsection:

6 (i) Who is attending, or planning to attend, a public or private  
7 school regulated under Title 28A RCW or chapter 72.40 RCW shall, within  
8 three business days prior to arriving at the school to attend classes,  
9 notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the  
10 person's intent to attend the school, and the sheriff shall promptly  
11 notify the principal of the school;

12 (ii) Who is admitted to a public or private institution of higher  
13 education shall, within three business days prior to arriving at the  
14 institution, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's  
15 residence of the person's intent to attend the institution;

16 (iii) Who gains employment at a public or private institution of  
17 higher education shall, within three business days prior to commencing  
18 work at the institution, notify the sheriff for the county of the  
19 person's residence of the person's employment by the institution; or

20 (iv) Whose enrollment or employment at a public or private  
21 institution of higher education is terminated shall, within three  
22 business days of such termination, notify the sheriff for the county of  
23 the person's residence of the person's termination of enrollment or  
24 employment at the institution.

25 (c) The sheriff shall notify the school district and the school's  
26 principal or the institution's department of public safety and shall  
27 provide (~~(that department with)~~) the same information provided to a  
28 county sheriff under subsection (~~((3))~~) (2) of this section.

29 (~~((d)(i) A principal receiving notice under this subsection must~~  
30 ~~disclose the information received from the sheriff under (b) of this~~  
31 ~~subsection as follows:~~

32 (~~(A) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender is~~  
33 ~~classified as a risk level II or III, the principal shall provide the~~  
34 ~~information received to every teacher of any student required to~~  
35 ~~register under (a) of this subsection and to any other personnel who,~~  
36 ~~in the judgment of the principal, supervises the student or for~~  
37 ~~security purposes should be aware of the student's record;~~

1 ~~(B) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender is~~  
2 ~~classified as a risk level I, the principal shall provide the~~  
3 ~~information received only to personnel who, in the judgment of the~~  
4 ~~principal, for security purposes should be aware of the student's~~  
5 ~~record.~~

6 ~~(ii) Any information received by a principal or school personnel~~  
7 ~~under this subsection is confidential and may not be further~~  
8 ~~disseminated except as provided in RCW 28A.225.330, other statutes or~~  
9 ~~case law, and the family and educational and privacy rights act of~~  
10 ~~1994, 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1232g et seq.~~

11 ~~(2) This section may not be construed to confer any powers pursuant~~  
12 ~~to RCW 4.24.550 upon the public safety department of any public or~~  
13 ~~private school or institution of higher education.)~~

14 ~~((3))~~ (2)(a) The person shall provide the following information  
15 when registering: (i) Name; (ii) complete residential address; (iii)  
16 date and place of birth; (iv) place of employment; (v) crime for which  
17 convicted; (vi) date and place of conviction; (vii) sentence imposed  
18 for conviction; (viii) aliases used; ~~((viii))~~ (ix) social security  
19 number; ~~((ix))~~ (x) photograph; and ~~((x))~~ (xi) fingerprints.

20 (b) Any person who lacks a fixed residence shall provide the  
21 following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) date and place  
22 of birth; (iii) place of employment; (iv) crime for which convicted;  
23 (v) date and place of conviction; (vi) sentence imposed for conviction;  
24 (vii) aliases used; ~~((vii))~~ (viii) social security number; ~~((viii))~~  
25 (ix) photograph; ~~((ix))~~ (x) fingerprints; and ~~((x))~~ (xi) where he  
26 or she plans to stay.

27 ~~((4))~~ (3)(a) Offenders shall register with the county sheriff  
28 within the following deadlines:

29 (i) OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. (A) Sex offenders who committed a sex  
30 offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after  
31 July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the  
32 state department of corrections, the state department of social and  
33 health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or  
34 juvenile detention facility, and (B) kidnapping offenders who on or  
35 after July 27, 1997, are in custody of the state department of  
36 corrections, the state department of social and health services, a  
37 local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention  
38 facility, must register at the time of release from custody with an

1 official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the  
2 offender. The agency shall within three days forward the registration  
3 information to the county sheriff for the county of the offender's  
4 anticipated residence. The offender must also register within three  
5 business days from the time of release with the county sheriff for the  
6 county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of  
7 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment  
8 or vocation. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall  
9 provide notice to the offender of the duty to register.

10 When the agency with jurisdiction intends to release an offender  
11 with a duty to register under this section, and the agency has  
12 knowledge that the offender is eligible for developmental disability  
13 services from the department of social and health services, the agency  
14 shall notify the division of developmental disabilities of the release.  
15 Notice shall occur not more than thirty days before the offender is to  
16 be released. The agency and the division shall assist the offender in  
17 meeting the initial registration requirement under this section.  
18 Failure to provide such assistance shall not constitute a defense for  
19 any violation of this section.

20 (ii) OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE OR LOCAL  
21 JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody  
22 but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review  
23 board or under the department of corrections' active supervision, as  
24 defined by the department of corrections, the state department of  
25 social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for  
26 sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must  
27 register within ten days of July 28, 1991. Kidnapping offenders who,  
28 on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of  
29 the indeterminate sentence review board or under the department of  
30 corrections' active supervision, as defined by the department of  
31 corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a  
32 local division of youth services, for kidnapping offenses committed  
33 before, on, or after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of  
34 July 27, 1997. A change in supervision status of a sex offender who  
35 was required to register under this subsection (~~(+4)~~) (3)(a)(ii) as of  
36 July 28, 1991, or a kidnapping offender required to register as of July  
37 27, 1997, shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to  
38 reregister following a change in residence.

1 (iii) OFFENDERS UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on  
2 or after July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who, on or after July  
3 27, 1997, as a result of that offense are in the custody of the United  
4 States bureau of prisons or other federal or military correctional  
5 agency for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28,  
6 1990, or kidnapping offenses committed on, before, or after July 27,  
7 1997, must register within three business days from the time of release  
8 with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if  
9 the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's  
10 school, or place of employment or vocation. Sex offenders who, on July  
11 23, 1995, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the  
12 United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States  
13 parole commission, or military parole board for sex offenses committed  
14 before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days  
15 of July 23, 1995. Kidnapping offenders who, on July 27, 1997, are not  
16 in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau  
17 of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or  
18 military parole board for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or  
19 after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of July 27, 1997.  
20 A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to  
21 register under this subsection (~~(+4)~~) (3)(a)(iii) as of July 23, 1995,  
22 or a kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997 shall  
23 not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister  
24 following a change in residence, or if the person is not a resident of  
25 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment  
26 or vocation.

27 (iv) OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex offenders  
28 who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, for a sex  
29 offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, and  
30 kidnapping offenders who are convicted on or after July 27, 1997, for  
31 a kidnapping offense that was committed on or after July 27, 1997, but  
32 who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon  
33 sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register within three  
34 business days of being sentenced.

35 (v) OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON  
36 RESIDENTS. Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders who move to  
37 Washington state from another state or a foreign country that are not  
38 under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the

1 indeterminate sentence review board, or the state department of social  
2 and health services at the time of moving to Washington, must register  
3 within three business days of establishing residence or reestablishing  
4 residence if the person is a former Washington resident. The duty to  
5 register under this subsection applies to sex offenders convicted under  
6 the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military  
7 statutes for offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990,  
8 or Washington state for offenses committed before, on, or after  
9 February 28, 1990, and to kidnapping offenders convicted under the laws  
10 of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or  
11 Washington state for offenses committed before, on, or after July 27,  
12 1997. Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders from other states or a  
13 foreign country who, when they move to Washington, are under the  
14 jurisdiction of the department of corrections, the indeterminate  
15 sentence review board, or the department of social and health services  
16 must register within three business days of moving to Washington. The  
17 agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall notify the  
18 offender of the registration requirements before the offender moves to  
19 Washington.

20 (vi) OFFENDERS FOUND NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. Any adult  
21 or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under  
22 chapter 10.77 RCW of (A) committing a sex offense on, before, or after  
23 February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 23, 1995, is in custody,  
24 as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and  
25 health services, or (B) committing a kidnapping offense on, before, or  
26 after July 27, 1997, and who on or after July 27, 1997, is in custody,  
27 as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and  
28 health services, must register within three business days from the time  
29 of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's  
30 residence. The state department of social and health services shall  
31 provide notice to the adult or juvenile in its custody of the duty to  
32 register. Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by  
33 reason of insanity of committing a sex offense on, before, or after  
34 February 28, 1990, but who was released before July 23, 1995, or any  
35 adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity  
36 of committing a kidnapping offense but who was released before July 27,  
37 1997, shall be required to register within three business days of  
38 receiving notice of this registration requirement.

1 (vii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE. Any person who lacks  
2 a fixed residence and leaves the county in which he or she is  
3 registered and enters and remains within a new county for twenty-four  
4 hours is required to register with the county sheriff not more than  
5 three business days after entering the county and provide the  
6 information required in subsection (~~(+3+)~~) (2)(b) of this section.

7 (viii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE AND WHO ARE UNDER  
8 SUPERVISION. Offenders who lack a fixed residence and who are under  
9 the supervision of the department shall register in the county of their  
10 supervision.

11 (ix) OFFENDERS WHO MOVE TO, WORK, CARRY ON A VOCATION, OR ATTEND  
12 SCHOOL IN ANOTHER STATE. Offenders required to register in Washington,  
13 who move to another state, or who work, carry on a vocation, or attend  
14 school in another state shall register a new address, fingerprints, and  
15 photograph with the new state within three business days after  
16 establishing residence, or after beginning to work, carry on a  
17 vocation, or attend school in the new state. The person must also send  
18 written notice within three business days of moving to the new state or  
19 to a foreign country to the county sheriff with whom the person last  
20 registered in Washington state. The county sheriff shall promptly  
21 forward this information to the Washington state patrol.

22 (b) The county sheriff shall not be required to determine whether  
23 the person is living within the county.

24 (c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an  
25 information, or a complaint for a violation of RCW 9A.44.132, or  
26 arraignment on charges for a violation of RCW 9A.44.132, constitutes  
27 actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the  
28 crime of failure to register under RCW 9A.44.132 who asserts as a  
29 defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register  
30 within three business days following actual notice of the duty through  
31 arrest, service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under  
32 this subsection (~~(+4+)~~) (3)(c) constitutes grounds for filing another  
33 charge of failing to register. Registering following arrest, service,  
34 or arraignment on charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal  
35 liability for failure to register prior to the filing of the original  
36 charge.

37 (d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do

1 not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section  
2 as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.

3 (5)(a) If any person required to register pursuant to this section  
4 changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person  
5 must provide, by certified mail, with return receipt requested or in  
6 person, signed written notice of the change of address to the county  
7 sheriff within three business days of moving.

8 (b) If any person required to register pursuant to this section  
9 moves to a new county, the person must register with that county  
10 sheriff within three business days of moving. Within three business  
11 days, the person must also provide, by certified mail, with return  
12 receipt requested or in person, signed written notice of the change of  
13 address in the new county to the county sheriff with whom the person  
14 last registered. The county sheriff with whom the person last  
15 registered shall promptly forward the information concerning the change  
16 of address to the county sheriff for the county of the person's new  
17 residence. Upon receipt of notice of change of address to a new state,  
18 the county sheriff shall promptly forward the information regarding the  
19 change of address to the agency designated by the new state as the  
20 state's offender registration agency.

21 (6)(a) Any person required to register under this section who lacks  
22 a fixed residence shall provide signed written notice to the sheriff of  
23 the county where he or she last registered within three business days  
24 after ceasing to have a fixed residence. The notice shall include the  
25 information required by subsection (~~(3)~~) (2)(b) of this section,  
26 except the photograph and fingerprints. The county sheriff may, for  
27 reasonable cause, require the offender to provide a photograph and  
28 fingerprints. The sheriff shall forward this information to the  
29 sheriff of the county in which the person intends to reside, if the  
30 person intends to reside in another county.

31 (b) A person who lacks a fixed residence must report weekly, in  
32 person, to the sheriff of the county where he or she is registered.  
33 The weekly report shall be on a day specified by the county sheriff's  
34 office, and shall occur during normal business hours. The person must  
35 keep an accurate accounting of where he or she stays during the week  
36 and provide it to the county sheriff upon request. The lack of a fixed  
37 residence is a factor that may be considered in determining an

1 offender's risk level and shall make the offender subject to disclosure  
2 of information to the public at large pursuant to RCW 4.24.550.

3 (c) If any person required to register pursuant to this section  
4 does not have a fixed residence, it is an affirmative defense to the  
5 charge of failure to register, that he or she provided written notice  
6 to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within  
7 three business days of ceasing to have a fixed residence and has  
8 subsequently complied with the requirements of subsections (~~((4))~~)  
9 (3)(a)(vii) or (viii) and (~~((6))~~) (5) of this section. To prevail, the  
10 person must prove the defense by a preponderance of the evidence.

11 (7) A sex offender subject to registration requirements under this  
12 section who applies to change his or her name under RCW 4.24.130 or any  
13 other law shall submit a copy of the application to the county sheriff  
14 of the county of the person's residence and to the state patrol not  
15 fewer than five days before the entry of an order granting the name  
16 change. No sex offender under the requirement to register under this  
17 section at the time of application shall be granted an order changing  
18 his or her name if the court finds that doing so will interfere with  
19 legitimate law enforcement interests, except that no order shall be  
20 denied when the name change is requested for religious or legitimate  
21 cultural reasons or in recognition of marriage or dissolution of  
22 marriage. A sex offender under the requirement to register under this  
23 section who receives an order changing his or her name shall submit a  
24 copy of the order to the county sheriff of the county of the person's  
25 residence and to the state patrol within three business days of the  
26 entry of the order.

27 (8) The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individual  
28 and shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints. A photograph  
29 may be taken at any time to update an individual's file.

30 (9) Except as may otherwise be provided by law, nothing in this  
31 section shall impose any liability upon a peace officer, including a  
32 county sheriff, or law enforcement agency, for failing to release  
33 information authorized under this section.

34 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 9A.44 RCW  
35 to read as follows:

36 (1) When a school district or department of public safety of an

1 institution of higher education receives notice under RCW 9A.44.130  
2 that a person who is required to register as a sex offender plans to  
3 attend the school, it shall make the following notifications:

4 (a) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender is  
5 classified as a risk level I or is unclassified, the school district or  
6 department of public safety shall provide the information received  
7 under RCW 9A.44.130 only to personnel who, in the judgment of the  
8 school district, the school principal, or department of public safety,  
9 for security purposes should be aware of the student's record.

10 (b)(i) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender  
11 is classified as a risk level II or III, the school district or  
12 department of public safety shall provide the information received  
13 under RCW 9A.44.130 to the student's teachers and to any other  
14 personnel who, in the judgment of the school district, the school  
15 principal, or department of public safety, supervises the student or  
16 for security purposes should be aware of the student's record.

17 (ii) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender  
18 is classified as a risk level II or III, the school district or  
19 department of public safety shall also notify parents, legal guardians,  
20 students who are eighteen years of age or older, and any personnel who  
21 may observe or come into contact with the student, including school  
22 administrators, teachers, staff persons, bus drivers, security staff,  
23 coaches, playground supervisors, and maintenance personnel.

24 (iii) A school district or department of public safety shall  
25 provide the notice required by (b)(ii) of this subsection in writing at  
26 the beginning of the school year and at any time a new student who is  
27 required to register as a sex offender enrolls in or arrives at the  
28 school or institution to attend classes. The school district or  
29 department of public safety shall also provide the notice by e-mail, if  
30 available. The notice provided under (b)(ii) of this subsection must  
31 include the name of the student required to register as a sex offender,  
32 the crime of conviction, the sentence imposed, and an internet link, if  
33 available, to a local law enforcement agency web site where interested  
34 persons may seek further information about registered sex offenders.

35 (2) Any information received by a school district, principal, or  
36 school personnel under this section is confidential and may not be  
37 further disseminated except as provided in RCW 28A.225.330, other

1 statutes or case law, and the family and educational and privacy rights  
2 act of 1994, 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1232g et seq.

3 (3) This section may not be construed to confer any powers pursuant  
4 to RCW 4.24.550 upon the public safety department of any public or  
5 private school or institution of higher education.

6 **Sec. 3.** RCW 28A.320.125 and 2009 c 578 s 10 are each amended to  
7 read as follows:

8 (1) The legislature considers it to be a matter of public safety  
9 for public schools and staff to have current safe school plans and  
10 procedures in place, fully consistent with federal law. The  
11 legislature further finds and intends, by requiring safe school plans  
12 to be in place, that school districts will become eligible for federal  
13 assistance. The legislature further finds that schools are in a  
14 position to serve the community in the event of an emergency resulting  
15 from natural disasters or man-made disasters.

16 (2) Schools and school districts shall consider the guidance  
17 provided by the superintendent of public instruction, including the  
18 comprehensive school safety checklist and the model comprehensive safe  
19 school plans that include prevention, intervention, all hazard/crisis  
20 response, and postcrisis recovery, when developing their own individual  
21 comprehensive safe school plans. Each school district shall adopt, no  
22 later than September 1, 2008, and implement a safe school plan  
23 consistent with the school mapping information system pursuant to RCW  
24 36.28A.060. The plan shall:

- 25 (a) Include required school safety policies and procedures;
- 26 (b) Address emergency mitigation, preparedness, response, and  
27 recovery;
- 28 (c) Include provisions for assisting and communicating with  
29 students and staff, including those with special needs or disabilities;
- 30 (d) Use the training guidance provided by the Washington emergency  
31 management division of the state military department in collaboration  
32 with the Washington state office of the superintendent of public  
33 instruction school safety center and the school safety center advisory  
34 committee;
- 35 (e) Require the building principal to be certified on the incident  
36 command system;

1 (f) Take into account the manner in which the school facilities may  
2 be used as a community asset in the event of a community-wide  
3 emergency; and

4 (g) Set guidelines for requesting city or county law enforcement  
5 agencies, local fire departments, emergency service providers, and  
6 county emergency management agencies to meet with school districts and  
7 participate in safety-related drills.

8 (3) To the extent funds are available, school districts shall  
9 annually:

10 (a) Review and update safe school plans in collaboration with local  
11 emergency response agencies;

12 (b) Conduct an inventory of all hazardous materials;

13 (c) Update information on the school mapping information system to  
14 reflect current staffing and updated plans, including:

15 (i) Identifying all staff members who are trained on the national  
16 incident management system, trained on the incident command system, or  
17 are certified on the incident command system; and

18 (ii) Identifying school transportation procedures for evacuation,  
19 to include bus staging areas, evacuation routes, communication systems,  
20 parent-student reunification sites, and secondary transportation  
21 agreements consistent with the school mapping information system; and

22 (d) Provide information to all staff on the use of emergency  
23 supplies and notification and alert procedures.

24 (4) To the extent funds are available, school districts shall  
25 annually record and report on the information and activities required  
26 in subsection (3) of this section to the Washington association of  
27 sheriffs and police chiefs.

28 (5) School districts are encouraged to work with local emergency  
29 management agencies and other emergency responders to conduct one  
30 tabletop exercise, one functional exercise, and two full-scale  
31 exercises within a four-year period.

32 (6) Schools shall conduct no less than one safety-related drill  
33 each month that school is in session. Schools shall complete no less  
34 than one drill using the school mapping information system, one drill  
35 for lockdowns, one drill for shelter-in-place, and six drills for fire  
36 evacuation in accordance with the state fire code. Schools should  
37 consider drills for earthquakes, tsunamis, or other high-risk local

1 events. Schools shall document the date and time of such drills. This  
2 subsection is intended to satisfy all federal requirements for  
3 comprehensive school emergency drills and evacuations.

4 (7) Educational service districts are encouraged to apply for  
5 federal emergency response and crisis management grants with the  
6 assistance of the superintendent of public instruction and the  
7 Washington emergency management division of the state military  
8 department.

9 (8) School districts shall collect the residential addresses and e-  
10 mail addresses of parents, legal guardians, students who are eighteen  
11 years of age or older, and school district personnel. School districts  
12 shall collect this information prior to the beginning of the school  
13 year and at any time a student enrolls in a school in the district or  
14 an employee is hired by the school district.

15 (9) The superintendent of public instruction may adopt rules to  
16 implement provisions of this section. These rules may include, but are  
17 not limited to, provisions for evacuations, lockdowns, or other  
18 components of a comprehensive safe school plan.

--- END ---