# Traffic Operations Low Cost Enhancement 2009-2011 Biennium 

## End of Biennium Report

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## INTRODUCTION

For the 2009-2011 biennium, the legislature provided WSDOT with $\$ 2.4$ million in Motor Vehicle Account proviso funding for statewide prioritized Low Cost Enhancement (LCE) projects administered by WSDOT's Traffic Operations Program:

## 2009-11 Budget Bill Proviso Language:

" $\$ 2,400,000$ of the motor vehicle account--state appropriation is provided solely for low-cost enhancements. The department shall give priority to low-cost enhancement projects that improve safety or provide congestion relief.

The department shall prioritize low-cost enhancement projects on a statewide rather than a regional basis.

By September $1^{\text {st }}$ of each even-numbered year, the department shall provide a report to the legislature listing all low-cost enhancement projects prioritized on a statewide rather than regional basis completed in the prior year. "

LCEs are defined as small, low cost projects that can be implemented quickly to improve operational safety or reduce congestion on the highway system. LCE projects generally target problem areas identified in the priority programming process, by constituents, or elected officials. LCE's allow officials to quickly respond to emerging roadway safety issues.

This report highlights some of the LCE projects of statewide significance, selected and completed by WSDOT's Traffic HQ and regional offices during the period July 1, 2009, through June 30, 2011.

LCE funding is divided into two categories:

1. $\$ 2.4$ million is prioritized by proviso to fund major projects of statewide significance costing up to $\$ 100,000$. This money is administered by HQ Traffic Operations, but projects are implemented in each region. An example of a project in this category is an installation of several miles of rumble strip on appropriate roadways.
2. The amount of $\$ 4.4$ million is distributed to each region for minor LCE projects costing between $\$ 5,000$ and $\$ 50,000$. An example of a regional LCE project is an individual or series of directional signs installed along a roadway.

Primary types of LCE projects include:

- Traffic control signing improvements;
- Roadway striping, rumble strip installation or other road marking improvements;
- Installation or improvement of traffic signals or other electronic devices;
- Roadway access control through channelization or lane reconfiguration.


## Regional Low Cost Enhancement Projects <br> 2009-2011 Biennium <br> July 1, 2009-June 30, 2011

## Summary of Regional Projects

| Region | Minor LCE Projects* | Major LCE Projects | Total Expenditures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Northwest | 71 | 16 | \$3,501,948 |
| Olympic | 52 | 9 | 1,169,796 |
| Southwest | 36 | 9 | 936,108 |
| South Central | 30 | 7 | 469,982 |
| North Central | 45 | 12 | 784,836 |
| Eastern | 25 | 1 | 456,989 |
| HQ | 1 |  | 41,630 |
| Grand Total** | 260 | 54 | \$7,361,289 |

*Total number of projects may be greater because of small projects being grouped together
**In the 2009-11 Biennium, the Low Cost Enhancement Program was funded by two Legislative Appropriations: $\$ 2.4$ million was restricted by specific proviso language and the balance was funded from a regular state appropriation.

The following table lists all major LCE projects completed during the 2009-11 Biennium, using the $\$ 2.4$ million proviso funding administered by the HQ Traffic Office. Following the list of projects are descriptions of some of the projects in each region.

## Major Project Listings by Region

| Region | Project | Expenditure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NW | Wrong Way Prevention enhancements - Multiple locations | \$132,479 |
| NW | I-90 WB @ MP 26.24 VMS - Replacements/Upgrades | 140,677 |
| NW | SR 522 Kenmore to Bothell - Barrier Installation | 101,993 |
| NW | SR 20 @ Carter - Restripe | 86,148 |
| NW | SR 18 @ MP 17.4 - VMS Upgrade Installation | 66,483 |
| NW | SR 530 @ Smokey Point - Intersection Improvements | 62,877 |
| NW | I-90 EB @ MP 24.5- VMS Installation | 56,009 |
| NW | I-5 Southcenter Vicinity - Guardrail Treatment | 45,059 |
| NW | SR 516 E. Military \& $74^{\text {th }}$ - Rumble Strip Installation | 47,719 |
| NW | SR 204 Sunnyside $9{ }^{\text {th }} / 10$ St. - Safety Improvements | 42,532 |
| NW | SR 410 @ $244{ }^{\text {th }}$ - Illumination Upgrades | 21,704 |
| NW | SR 18 @ MP 20.4 - Camera Installation | 17,581 |
| NW | SR 548 @ Vista-Birch Bay Jct. - Rumble Strip Installation | 22,478 |
| NW | SR 542 @ Mitchell Rd. - Two Way Left Turn Lane Installation | 8,285 |
| NW | SR 20 @ Ball Street, Sedro Woolley -Safety Improvements | 20,915 |
| NW | SR 9 @ 4 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ St. SE MP 15.05 - Access Control Improvements | 13,699 |
|  | NW Region Total | \$886,638 |
| OLY | Wavetronix Funding - Install electric sensors | \$58,438 |
| OLY | SR 101 @ Morse Creek - Channelization \& Recessed Edge line | 56,166 |
| OLY | Region wide Data Station Installation | 55,241 |
| OLY | SR 101 @ Jorsted Creek Bridge to Brockdale - C/L Rumble Strip | 54,178 |
| OLY | Winslow Way Signal Improvement | 25,000 |
| OLY | SR 167/SR 512 - Install 24 Hour Tow-Away Signs | 24,459 |
| OLY | SR 101 - Wrong Way Prevention Enhancements | 21,724 |
| OLY | DUI Charges | \$1,689 |
| OLY | Safety Corridor Projects | 1,096 |
|  | Olympic Region Total | \$297,991 |
| SW | SR 14 @ MP 6-12 vic. - Enhancements for ATIS | \$82,776 |
| SW | SR 432 - Install Concrete Barrier | 74,249 |
| SW | SR 14 @ MP 57.8-77.4 - Tunnel Signing Enhancements | 73,533 |
| SW | Project Cost Agreement | 47,392 |
| SW | I-5 - MMA Striping Refresh | 43,234 |
| SW | I-5 MMA Striping Agreement | 35,678 |
| SW | US 12 White Pass \& US 97 Satus Pass - Camera Replacement | 29,318 |
| SW | I-5 @ $78{ }^{\text {th }}$ St. - Interchange Right Turn Signal Improvements | 28,200 |
| SW | SR 14 @ $164{ }^{\text {th }}$ \& I-205 @ SR 14 - Skid Resistant Surface Treatment | 20,685 |
|  | Southwest Region Total | \$435,065 |
| NC | Project Cost Agreement | \$86,104 |
| NC | LCE Program Management | 2,515 |
| NC | US 2@ MP 199.8-206.5 - Install Safety Bars | 67,105 |


| NC | SR 26 @ Jct SR 243 - Install Warning Beacons | 51,898 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NC | SR 171 \& Western, Moses Lake - Pedestrian Safety Project | 46,153 |
| NC | SR 283 @ MP 9.35-10.15-Slope Flattening Safety Project | 45,590 |
| NC | SR 243@ MP 17.7-18.5-Schawana Curves Flashing Beacons | 31,363 |
| NC | SR 283 @ MP 5.96- Install Illumination System | 42,917 |
| NC | Region wide - Implement MUTCD Signing Compliance | 27,101 |
| NC | Region wide - Transverse Rumble Strip Installation | 21,722 |
| NC | Transverse Rumble Strip Pilot Project | 4,368 |
| NC | SR 28 - Restripe roadway between Ephrata and Soap Lake | 13,693 |
|  | North Central Region Total | \$440,529 |
|  |  |  |
| SC | SR 240 @ MP 33-33.16 Swift Cemetery - Right Turn Pockets | \$114,544 |
| SC | SR 240 @ MP 40.48 Edison St. - Install Ramp Signal | 52,317 |
| SC | US 12 Old Naches - Install Over speed Detection | 40,950 |
| SC | SR 241\& I-90 Exit 109 - Install Flashing Beacons | 20,283 |
| SC | US 395 @ Kennewick - Flashing Yellow Signing | 15,000 |
| SC | US 395 \& SR $82-$ Striping \& Signing | 12,293 |
| SC | LCE Program Management | 2,577 |
|  | South Central Region Total | \$257,964 |
|  |  |  |
| EA | US 195 MP 92.82-94.32 Cheney Spokane Road - Traffic Safety Corridor Improvements | \$ 50,581 |
|  | Eastern Region Total | \$ 50,581 |
|  |  |  |
| HQ | LCE Program Management \& Support of Regional Safety Corridor Projects | \$ 41,630 |
|  | Total HQ Projects | \$41,630 |
|  | Grand Total | \$2,410,398 |

# Highlights <br> MAJOR LOW COST ENHANCEMENT PROJECTS FUNDED BY \$2.4 MILLION PROVISO 

## NORTHWEST REGION

## Project Title Location

Access Restriction SR 204 @ Sunnyside Blvd \& $9^{\text {th }} / 10^{\text {th }}$ St SE

## Background/Statement of Need

This project implemented improvements at Sunnyside Blvd and $9^{\text {th }} / 10^{\text {th }}$ Streets, two nonsignalized intersections located $1 / 2$ mile apart on SR 204 near Lake Stevens. This is a high speed corridor and both intersections have a history of multiple angle collisions with 70\% of crashes related to left turning movements. Both intersections are located within well documented High Accident Corridors (HACs). The speed limit along this corridor is 55 mph , but speed studies show an $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed of 65 mph .

## Solution

Engineering to enhance protection for left turns from the intersections onto the highway was deemed the best solution for improving this intersection. Traffic engineers expect a reduction in accidents by eliminating the highest-risk turning movements to and from both the Sunnyside Blvd and $9^{\text {th }} / 10^{\text {th }}$ Street SE intersections. Modifications included using median islands, curbing, and regulatory signing. Ongoing performance measurement at these sites will gauge the success of these projects.


SR 204 \& Sunnyside Before, During \& After Implementation


SR 204 \& $9^{\text {th }} / 10$ thStreet Before, During \& After Implementation

## Project Benefits

The turn restrictions will increase safety at conflict points through this high speed corridor. Additionally, a left turn refuge area is now available on SR 204 for motorists making a left turn onto the highway from $9^{\text {th }}$ Street. The refuge simplifies the left turn by requiring only a gap in westbound traffic.

## Project Timeline \& Status

- Started September 2009
- Completed April 2011


## Financial Information

- Budget \$30,000
- Final Cost $\$ 42,532$


## Project Title Location

## Intersection Improvement SR 530 @ Smokey Point Blvd

## Background/Statement of Need

The intersection on SR 530 known as the Smokey Point Wye is actually a complex of three intersections spaced 400 feet apart. The east and west junctions of the Wye connect to Smokey Point Blvd leading south as a primary arterial into the City of Arlington. The intersection of $27^{\text {th }}$ Ave NE lies between the east and west junction and leads north from SR 530 to serve farms and a private park.

Before this project, the Wye complex had no dedicated left turn lanes, and had a high crash history for vehicles stopped to make left turns leaving and entering SR 530. Although both the east and west junctions met volume requirements for making a left turn lane, and the $27^{\text {th }}$ Ave NE intersection had a pronounced pattern of eastbound rearend crashes on SR 530 of traffic turning left onto 27th Ave NE. Many of the crashes involved slow moving recreational and farm vehicles.

## Solution

This project replaced the existing two-lane highway with a continuous three-lane layout that provides left turn storage at all three intersections. At the east junction the center lane became a one-way westbound left turn lane, while at the west junction, the center lane became a left turn refuge for the northbound left turn onto SR 530. This transformed turning left into a two-step process that is a much safer option, especially during peak traffic periods. At the $27^{\text {th }}$ Ave NE intersection, the center lane now serves as both left turn storage for traffic arriving from the west, and as a refuge for those turning left to travel east.

Implementation of this project was accomplished by restriping existing pavement and performing minor widening on the south side to gain adequate shoulder widths.

## Project Site



## Project Benefits

This project enhanced safety for drivers traveling in this corridor and reduced the occurrence of rear-end collisions.

## Project Timeline

- Started December 2009
- Completed October 2010


## Financial Information

- Budget \$70,000
- Final Cost $\$ 62,877$


# Project Title <br> Location <br> Wrong Way Prevention Modifications <br> Multiple Locations 

## Background/Statement of Need

The issue of wrong-way collisions has been of growing concern to WSDOT, WSP, and the general public. Consequently, reducing the number of wrong-way movement crashes at freeway off-ramps has become a strong focus of WSDOT and WSP. This biennium, two important tools were used to help mitigate wrong way crashes: data analysis and Geographic Information Systems (GIS) mapping tools. They were used to help identify high occurrence locations of wrong-way incidents, and high probability locations for the occurrence of wrong-way errors.

## Solution

This project applied two solutions for wrong-way preventive actions:

1. Comprehensively analyzed functions at ten select interchanges, including signing, channelization, and signal displays. Most solutions involved using channelization: widening and reshaping median islands; installing curbing to block error-paths; relocating stop bars, and adding yellow guide radius striping. The average cost for these solutions was $\$ 10,000$ per location.
2. Upgraded the signing at twelve additional interchanges to strengthen deterrence for wrong-way drivers. Signs were upgraded to meet current size and placement standards. The cost per site ranged from $\$ 500-\$ 15,000$.

## Project Site



Examples of Wrong Way Prevention Modifications: Signing, Island Installation and Striping Guideline

## Project Benefits

This project provided a systematic way to mitigate interchanges with the greatest potential for wrong-way errors. Using GIS analysis, ten sites were selected for modifications, and twelve for signing upgrades. Locations included SR 516 at SR 18, SR 509 at Des Moines Memorial Drive, SR 167 at S $277^{\text {th }}$, I-5 at $320^{\text {th }}$, I-405 at NE $8^{\text {th }}$, I-5 Truck Scales at MP 141, SR 529 at SR 528, I-405 at SR 181, I-5 and SR 516, I90 Eastgate Direct Access, and US 2 at Bickford.

- Started
- Completed

September 2009
March 2011

## Financial Information

- Budget
- Final Cost $\$ 132,479$


## Project Title Location

Two-Way Left Turn Lane (TWLTL) Extension SR 20 @ Ball Street

## Background/Statement of Need

The intersection of SR 20 and Ball Street sits at the western end of a commercial area in the City of Sedro-Woolley, and was identified as a High Accident Location (HAL) corridor in 2006. There were no left turn lanes and collisions averaged about ten per year, $80 \%$ of which were rear-end collisions. The highway east of Ball Street has three lanes with a center turn lane to serve left turns at driveways and intersections, but that transitioned to a two lane configuration at Ball Street. Because of the close proximity of the commercial area, the city wanted to bring continuity to the corridor and increase safety at this intersection by extending the three lane highway west to include Ball Street.

## Solution

This project extends the three lane highway west to include Ball Street adding it to the existing two way left turn lane corridor. The new lane configuration provides Ball Street a center turn lane where vehicles traveling in both directions can be protected when turning left to leave the highway. It also acts as a refuge for vehicles turning left into the highway. The new lane arrangement laterally shifts thru lanes onto existing shoulders (which were wide enough to accommodate 3.5 foot shoulders). Minor widening was added to Ball Street to provide adequate radius for turning onto the highway.

Coincidentally, the City of Sedro-Woolley had independently identified the same needs at this intersection that were outlined in the 2009 LCE project application. Consequently, and unbeknownst to WSDOT, the city applied and received a separate grant to build a three lane section through the intersection, as well as add bike lanes and sidewalks. The $\$ 20,000$ LCE that that WSDOT would have provided for a simple restriping project was instead used as a match for a grant the city obtained to provide a more robust project that included a turn lane, sidewalk, and bike lane.

## Project Site



Ball Street Intersection with SR 20, Sedro Woolley

## Project Benefits

This project improves safety for left turning vehicles at SR 20 and Ball Street and will lower the occurrence of rear-end collisions.

## Project Timeline

- Started January 2010
- Completed June 2011


## Financial Information

- Budget
\$20,000
- Final Cost \$20,915


## Project Title Location <br> Rumble Strip Installation <br> SR 548 - Vista Drive to Birch Bay Junction

## Background/Statement of Need

SR 548 is a rural two-lane highway with a posted speed limit of 55 mph and a history of Run-Off-The-Road (ROTR) collisions. From 2004-2005 there were five ROTR collisions; from 2006 to 2008 there were ten ROTR collisions including one with serious injuries. From January to April 2009 there were four ROTR collisions.

## Solution

Traffic engineers determined that installing ground-in rumble strips on the roadway shoulders to deter drifting vehicles would be the best solution.


## Project Benefits

This solution uses methods published in the Highway Safety Manual for ROTR deterrence and reducing risk and severity of injuries suffered in collisions on rural multilane highways. The site will be measured for ongoing performance of this solution.

## Project Timeline

- Started January 2010
- Completed May 2011


## Financial Information

- Budget $\$ 49,300$
- Final Cost $\$ 22,478$


## Project Title <br> Location <br> Barrier Installations <br> SR 522 - Kenmore to Bothell

## Background/Statement of Need

In May, 2008 the Chief of the Northshore Fire Department in Kenmore contacted WSDOT regarding a fatality ROTR incident that occurred on SR 522 between Kenmore and the Bothell City Limits. A vehicle rolled down the roadway side slope and landed next to the Burke-Gilman Trail. The Chief voiced his concern about the high risk of ROTRs along this segment of roadway, and requested that WSDOT install guardrail as mitigation. Although Traffic Engineers had concerns about their ability to construct this project due to steep slopes and the proximity of underground and overhead utilities, they were able to implement a solution that satisfied the Chief's concerns.

## Solution

WSDOT installed Type 31 beam guardrail, and terminal and guide posts along the eastbound right shoulder of SR 522 from MP 8.22 to MP 8.58.


Project Site - SR 522 before Guard Rail Installation


Project Site - SR 522 after Guard Rail Installation

## Project Benefits

This project eliminated ROTR accidents along this area of SR 522 adjacent to the BurkeGilman Trail, greatly increasing the safety of trail users and reducing societal cost.

## Project Timeline

- Started September 2009
- Completed July 2010

Financial Information

- Budget \$125,000
- Final Cost \$101,993


## Project Title Replace/Upgrade Variable Message Sign (VMS) Location I-90 Westbound @ Milepost 26.24 (SR 18)

## Background/Statement of Need

Maintenance personnel requested upgrading this VMS sign because of its importance in communicating road conditions and closures on SR 18 during winter weather events. At elevation 1377, Tiger Mountain summit on SR 18 is prone to adverse weather conditions. Although the old sign on WB I-90 was less than fifteen years old, it was functionally obsolete, difficult to see, and too small by current standards to adequately convey advanced roadway conditions. There were frequent constituent complaints. Furthermore, this interchange has increased in importance since Maintenance uses it to detour traffic and/or restrict truck traffic when needed.

## Solution

The best solution was to upgrade the existing VMS sign westbound on I-90 at MP 26.24 in advance of SR 18 and Tiger Summit to a sign with advanced communication capabilities.


## Project Benefits

The new VMS uses state-of-the-art ITS equipment to give immediate warning to motorists about adverse winter road conditions, as well as road closures and delays due to incidents occurring in non-winter months. Additionally, the new VMS sign will provide traveler information about using SR 18 as a bypass route for Seattle area traffic (especially truck traffic) destined to southwest Washington from eastern Washington via I-90/ I-5.

## Project Timeline

- Started November 2009
- Completed June 2011


## Financial Information

- Budget \$100,000
- Final Cost \$140,677


## Project Title New Variable Message Sign Installation <br> Location I-90 Eastbound @ Milepost 24.5

## Background/Statement of Need

This sign was requested by the NW Region Traffic Operations office. High volume local traffic generators in the vicinity of I-90 at MP 24.5 (Exit 27) often resulted in off-ramp traffic backups eastbound on I-90 in the vicinity of Exit 25 and Exit 27.

I-90 over Snoqualmie Pass is the busy primary route between eastern and western Washington. With elevation near 3,000 feet, it routinely experiences adverse weather conditions during the winter months. This makes providing current road conditions and weather information at the pass a critical function. There are also a high number of constituent requests to improve travel information in the Snoqualmie Pass vicinity.

## Solution

The solution was to install a new state-of-the-art VMS sign eastbound on I-90 at MP 24.3. This VMS fills the need to improve travel advisories near Exits 25, 27 and beyond.

## Project Site



## Project Benefits

The new VMS enhances traveler information, improves roadway safety and reduces roadway congestion during adverse conditions.

## Project Timeline

- Started November 2009
- Completed June 2011

Financial Information

- Budget \$100,000
- Final Cost \$ 56,009


## Project Title New Variable Message Sign Installation Location SR 18 Eastbound @ Milepost 17.40

## Background/Statement of Need

This is a new sign requested by Maintenance personnel who are often called out to close portions of SR 18 at the 1,377' elevation at Tiger Summit during winter weather events. Maintenance uses this route to detour traffic to alternate routes and/or restrict truck traffic. There were also constituent requests for installing this sign.

## Solution

The solution was to install a new VMS sign Eastbound in advance of Tiger Summit. The sign now provides reliable and current real time information to aid in driver decisions regarding pass conditions. This sign also supports the system of VMS signs and cameras impacting SR 18, giving comprehensive coverage about advanced roadway conditions on SR 18's Tiger Mountain summit.


## Project Benefits

This VMS is a part of the system that uses state-of-the-art ITS equipment in this area to warn motorists of impending adverse winter road conditions, road closures or delays due to incidents occurring during non-winter months. Additionally, the VMS will relay crucial traveler information regarding SR 18 as a bypass route for traffic from eastern Washington (especially truck traffic) destined to southwest Washington via I-90 and I-5.

## Project Timeline

- Started November 2009
- Completed June 2011


## Financial Information

- Budget \$100,000
- Completed \$ 66,483


## Project Title: New Camera Installation Location: <br> SR 18 Eastbound @ Milepost 20.40

## Background/Statement of Need

This is another new camera requested by Maintenance personnel who are often called out to close portions of SR 18 during winter weather events. The roadway elevation at Tiger Summit is 1377 feet, making it prone to adverse weather conditions during the winter months. Also, the SR 18/I-90 junction has increased importance because Maintenance uses this route to detour traffic when restricting truck traffic on I-90. There were also substantial constituent requests to install this camera.

## Solution

The best solution was to install one camera in the median west of the Issaquah-Hobart Rd overcrossing.

Project Site



## Project Benefits

Providing timely road conditions and travel information via reliable equipment to both commercial and non-commercial highway users is crucial in this location. The camera will help the agency alert motorists to impending winter road conditions on SR 18, and road closures and delays due to other incidents that occur in non winter months. Additionally, traveler information on SR 18 is crucial for I-90 traffic (especially truck
traffic) bypassing the Seattle urban area. SR 18 also serves as a bypass for I-90 traffic connecting from southwestern Washington to eastern Washington via I-5 and I-90.

## Project Timeline

- Started November 2009
- Completed June 2011


## Financial Information

- Budget $\$ 100,000$
- Final Cost \$ 17,581


## Project Title: Rumble Strip Installation Location: SR 516 East of Military Road to $74{ }^{\text {th }}$ Ave S Vicinity

## Background/Statement of Need

This segment of SR 516 from Military Road east to the vicinity of $74^{\text {th }}$ Avenue South is a multi-lane highway in a semi-urban area with a posted speed limit of 55 mph and shoulders four feet or greater on semi-tangent sections. The site had been identified as a High Accident Area (HAC) with 32 ROTR collisions occurring from 2006-2008 with one serious injury. Although previous improvements for intersection signing, channelization and signal revisions were made, a high number of ROTR collisions kept occurring.

## Solution

This solution to improve safety at this site was to add a ground in should rumble strip to deter vehicles from erring the roadway.


## Project Benefits

This project will mitigate the run-off the road risk, reducing the severity of injury collisions that do occur.

- Started March 2010
- Completed May 2011

Financial Information

- Budget
\$25,000
- Final Cost: $\$ 47,719$

| Project Title: | Safety Improvements |
| :--- | :--- |
| Location: | SR 542 Mt. Baker Highway- Mitchell Road MP 13.26 |

Background/Statement of Need
Mitchell Road is a Whatcom County road that connects the Mount Baker School District's high school, junior high and administrative offices to State Route 542 - the Mount Baker Highway. The accident history between January 1, 2006, and December 31,2010 , showed nine collisions involving 15 vehicles, most of which were rear-end crashes involving drivers turning into/out of Mitchell Road. These collisions resulted in six injuries and one fatality. The fatality, which occurred in early November, 2010, killed well known Mt. Baker high school student Kourtney Cadle on her way to a school sponsored event. Community concern over Kourtney's death engendered the broad support that WSDOT needed to implement a quick solution using LCE funding.

## Solution

The region worked closely with the Mount Baker School District, the County and the local community (including Kourtney's parents) to make safety improvements before the beginning of the 2011 school year. To reduce collisions the region: restriped the highway to include a 1,000 -foot long two-way-left-turn lane; extended the 45 mph speed zone just west of Mitchell Road (which moved the intersection into the 45 mph zone from the 55 mph zone) and installed transverse rumble strips across the highway at the start of the 45 mph zone to alert drivers to the reduction in the speed limit.

## Project Site



SR 542 \& Mitchell Road before improvements


SR 542 \& Mitchell Road after improvements (Looking East)

## Project Benefits

There is insufficient data to measure the success of this project since its completion, but WSDOT will continue to monitor collision data and report on any improvements when known. Further, WSDOT will add speed studies to assess if and how the rumble strips are impacting driver speeds.

## Project Timeline

- Started November, 2010
- Completed May, 2011

Financial Information

- Budget: \$8,300
- Final Cost: \$8,285


## Project Title Access Control Improvements Location SR 9 \& $4^{\text {th }}$ Street SE MP 15.05

## Background/Statement of Need

With a history of at-angle, multiple injury collisions, the SR 9 intersection with $4^{\text {th }}$ Street SE near Snohomish was identified in 2008 as a Collision Analysis Location (CAL). The speed limit along this section of SR 9 is 55 mph and this intersection with $4^{\text {th }}$ Street SE is the only break in a 1.5 mile long limited access corridor located between the signalized intersections of Market Place and $20^{\text {th }} \mathrm{St} \mathrm{SE}$.

## Solution

This project implemented access control improvements at SR 9 \& $4^{\text {th }}$ Street SE to increase safety for all vehicles. In the new configuration, the west leg of the intersection was restricted to allow only right turns in and right turns out, freeing up the median space to be used as a refuge for westbound left turns from $4{ }^{\text {th }}$ Street. Drivers can now make westbound left turns in two stages, making the process less demanding. Eastbound left turns from $4^{\text {th }}$ Street have been redirected to the safer alternative at the signalized Market Place intersection to the north. The original striping was revised and signing and curb/median islands were installed to physically prohibit the disallowed turning movements.

## Project Site

SR 9 \& $4^{\text {th }}$ Street SE


## Project Benefits

In a two year period before the project ( $8 / 30 / 2007-8 / 30 / 2009$ ), there were 12 collisions including 1 fatality, 3 evident injuries, and 3 possible injuries. All of these collisions were related to turning movements. For about the same time period after the project was completed ( $8 / 30 / 2009-6 / 30 / 2011$ ), there have only been 2 collisions, both non-injury.

## Project Timeline \& Status

- Started January 2009
- Completed August 2009

Financial Information

- Budget $\$ 10,000$
- Final Cost \$13,69


## Olympic Region

Project Title

SR 512, SR 167 and SR 410
Portland to King County Line
Flow Map Improvements
Location SR 512, MP 3.53 to MP 12.04
SR 167, MP 5.99 to MP 10.94
SR 410, MP 8.84 to MP 11.79

## Background/Statement of Need

SR512, SR167, and SR410 are the major alternate routes to and from Seattle in the event of freeway incidents, construction, or maintenance activities along the Tacoma I-5 corridor. To effectively redirect traffic to alternate routes, the Traffic Management Center (TMC) needs to be able to monitor real-time traffic conditions on these routes.

## Solution

This project enhanced traffic movement in these corridors by adding a series of data stations to provide real-time traveler/traffic information.

## Project Site

Below is the existing flow map for the Tacoma area. The gray area on SR 512 will gain data as a result of this project. A new flow map has been developed to show all of SR 512, SR 167 to the King County line and SR 410 through Sumner.



Side Fire Radio Wave Data Station

## Project Benefits

This project improves the ability of regional TMC operators to assess real-time conditions on SR 512/SR 167/SR 410 routes and better manage traffic flow during recurring and non-recurring congestion in the Tacoma area. The proposed data stations provide up-to-date information to travelers and other agencies.

## Project Timeline

- Started
- Completed February 2011

Financial Information

- Budget $\$ 120,000$
- Final Cost \$55,241


## Project Title Location

 24-Hour No Parking Tow Away Zone SR 167/512
## Background/Statement of Need

The WSP requested and received approval to extend the "NO PARKING TOW AWAY ZONE" on both SR 167 and SR 512. The WSP wanted to strengthen the state's ability to remove vehicles abandoned on the shoulder to help eliminate conflict with errant vehicles traveling the SR 16 and the SR 512 mainlines.

Solution Extend "NO PARKING TOW AWAY ZONE" signing on SR 512 from the Steele Street interchange to the SR 167 Interchange and on SR 167 from the Meridian interchange to the Pierce-King County line.

## Project Site



New Tow-Away Zone Sign

## Project Benefits

This project reduced the occurrence of conflict between abandoned vehicles parked on the roadway shoulder and errant vehicles straying from the mainline.

Project Timeline

- Started November 2009
- Completed November 2009


## Financial Information

- Budget \$33,000
- Final Cost $\$ 24,459$


## Project Title: Centerline Rumble Strip Location: SR 101- Jorsted Creek Bridge to Brockdale Road Vicinity (MP 321.71 to MP 341.27) Vicinity (MP 321.71 to MP 341.27)

## Background/Statement of Need

This segment of US 101 is a rural, two lane highway traversing rolling terrain through several small communities. It is a winding road that skirts the Hood Canal with several areas of back-to-back horizontal curves containing a significant area of narrow (two to four feet) shoulders. The speed limit along this segment of highway varies from 30 mph to 55 mph . Although variable, the dominating roadside features consist of deep fill slopes on the west side, (with only some slopes protected by guardrail) while the east or water side of the roadway is mainly steep cut banks. These conditions contribute to a high occurrence of crossing centerline fatal and serious injury collisions along the roadway.

## Solution

This project constructed ground in centerline rumble strips throughout the project limits, with the exception of areas that have a speed limit less than 35 mph (Hoodsport and Lilliwaup).

Project Site


## Project Benefits

Data shows that installing centerline rumble strips significantly reduces crossing centerline crashes and their corresponding fatal and serious injuries.

## Project Timeline

- Started May 2010
- Completed May 2010


## Financial Information

- Budget $\$ 100,000$
- Final Cost \$54,178


## SOUTHWEST REGION

## Project Title <br> Location <br> <br> I-5 \& 78 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Street Interchange - Right-Turn Signals <br> <br> I-5 \& 78 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Street Interchange - Right-Turn Signals I-5/78 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Street Interchange in MP 5.41 Vicinity

 I-5/78 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Street Interchange in MP 5.41 Vicinity}
## Background/Statement of Need

The interchange at I-5 and $78^{\text {th }}$ Street is an urban interchange with right-turn movements at the ramp terminals controlled by stop signs. Rear end collisions occurred frequently with right-turning traffic because of the stop-and-go nature of this movement.

## Solution Implementation

The best solution at this site was to install right-turn signal displays. This reduced the potential for rear-end collisions by giving the right-turn movement a dedicated amount of right-of-way time to complete the turn without having to stop and look for a gap.
$\mathrm{I}-5 / 78^{\text {th }}$ Street Interchange: Before


I-5/78 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Street Interchange: After


## Project Benefits

This solution made movement at the right turn more predictable, thereby reducing the frequency and severity of rear-end collisions.

## Project Timeline

- Started January 2010
- Completed June 2010


## Financial Information

- Budget $\$ 40,000$
- Final cost $\$ 28,200$


## Project Title Application of Skid Resistant Surface Treatment to Ramps <br> Location $\quad$ SR 14 \& $164^{\text {th }}$ \& SR 14 \& I-205

## Background/Statement of Need

These freeway ramps experienced a high occurrence of wet weather accidents over a period of three years ( 27 accidents in which 20 occurred on wet pavement). The majority of accidents were single vehicle ROTR accidents occurring in the curve sections, in close proximity to one another. These ramps had also been identified as a HAL in the last two biennia. Earlier attempts to mitigate the accidents with chevrons and oversized large arrows proved unsuccessful.

## Solution

The pavement was treated with a skid resistant surfacing product that increased the friction and braking ability of vehicles. The product is composed of an epoxy resin binder with bauxite, which maintains its durability and sharp edges far greater than other aggregates. This results in lasting high skid resistance in both wet and dry weather. The SR 14 ramp was treated with the product for a length of about 500 feet, while the I-205 ramp was treated in two locations for a total of about 700 feet.


## Project Benefits

While this technique is relatively new in the US, the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) has reported a reduction in wet pavement accidents of up to $50 \%$ using this product. The treatment gives the roadway more friction, adding skid resistance which decreases lane departures. The region is conducting before and after studies at the site, which when completed, will determine suitability of the product to other sites.

## Project Timeline

- Started March 2010
- Completed September 2010

Financial Information

- Budget \$60,000
- Final cost \$20,685


## Project Title Location <br> Tunnel Safety Project <br> SR 14, MP 38.86 to MP 84.62

## Background/Statement of Need

The SR 14 tunnels have had a continuing high occurrence of collisions and evident vehicle damage inside the tunnels. This became an important concern of WSDOT Area 4 Maintenance, the WSP, and Education Service District 112. In addition to the collision concerns, SWR Traffic was mandated to maintain and upgrade the bicycle warning signals at the tunnel approaches. These are solar-powered signals installed on an old (1994) contract. The single most problematic tunnel is \#5 due to short sight lines.

## Solution

SWR Traffic decided to replace the old signals on the Tunnel \#5 approaches with new state-of-the-art VMS signs. In addition to replacing the old bicycle warning system, the new VMS signs have internal radar that displays speed warnings to oncoming vehicles. The installations are solar powered with wireless communication. When a bicyclist activates a sign at one approach, the warning automatically activates on the other approach. The warnings stay activated for two minutes and over rides the vehicle speed warning.

In addition to the electronic installations, advance warning of the tunnels was revised and expanded for vehicles approaching the Bridge of the Gods and The Dalles Bridge, citing I-84 in Oregon as an alternate route.

## Project Site



## Project Benefits

This project enhances safety for both motor vehicles and bicycles traveling the SR 14 tunnels by providing an active warning system, advanced notification and updates of tunnel hazards, and identification of alternate routes.

Project Timeline

- Started January 2010
- Completed June 2011

Financial Information

- Budget
\$70,000
- Final Cost $\$ 73,533$


## Project title Location <br> SR 14 Advanced Traveler Information Systems (ATIS) Incident Management Enhancement MP 6 - MP 12 Vic.

## Background/Statement of Need

The section of SR 14 from the vicinity of MP 6 to MP 12 currently has no ITS infrastructure. There is a compelling need because this area has become a highly traveled commuter route connecting the Vancouver Metro area with Portland via the I-205 Glenn Jackson Bridge. There is a pending project funded by Congestion Mitigation and Air Quality (CMAQ) Program that will provide fiber optic, a microwave wireless communication system, traffic cameras, data stations, and a VMS for traveler information. Data from this project will be shared with regional partners via the bi-state metropolitan ATIS website. However, due to lack of funding, a gap existed for access and interface to the ITS/ATIS. This project fills the gap in the CMAQ funding.

## Solution

This solution closes a short term gap between WSDOT's communication system and the City of Vancouver regarding fiber optic cable available for WSDOT use via the Vancouver Area Smart Trek partnership agreement. It provides an additional high level of traffic management and surveillance cameras along with an associated redundant communication fiber optic path to access an existing shared City of Vancouver fiber optic cable just beyond the $192^{\text {nd }}$ Ave interchange.

## Project Benefits

The project helps provide robust travel information to motorists using this congested area.

## Project Timeline

- Started June 2010
- Completed October 2010


## Financial

- Budget \$75,000
- Final Cost \$82,776


## NORTH CENTRAL REGION

## Project Title <br> Location <br> Pedestrian Safety Project <br> SR 171

## Background/Statement of Need

Crossing SR171 in Moses Lake was difficult for pedestrians and bicycles due to a relatively high speed limit of 40 MPH combined with long crossing distance of 70 feet. An eleven year collision history shows six pedestrian collisions on this two mile section of SR171. Three of the collisions resulted in fatalities, with two of the fatalities in the last four years occurring near the Burress Avenue crossing.

## Solution

The solution was to provide high visibility crossings by constructing a pedestrian activated flashing beacon systems and illumination at two locations, Burress Avenue and South Western Avenue. Due to the extensive length of the crossings, designers constructed refuge islands in the two way left turn lane and placed signs and beacons in the median to make them more visible.

## Project Sites




Before Mid Block Crossing at SR 171 \& Western Project


Improved Mid Block Crossings at SR 171 \& Western

## Project Benefits

This project improved safety by increasing driver awareness of pedestrians and their intent to cross, and by giving pedestrians a refuge island in the middle of the crossing.

## Project Timeline

- Started September 2009
- Completed July 2010

Financial Information

- Budget
\$134,655
- Q Funding Amount $\$ 46,153$


## Project Title Location <br> Schawana Curves - Signing/Flashing Beacons SR 243 MP 17.7-18.5

## Background/Statement of Need

The roadway curves located between Schawana and Mattawa on SR 243 are constricted between basalt cliffs on the east and the Columbia River on the west. Roadway shoulders are narrow and there is no room to widen them. The collision history in the curve area included ROTR trucks breaching the guardrail, and landing in the river. A five year collision history (January 2004 - December 2008) indicated four collisions in the curve area, including two single vehicle collisions, two multiple, and one fatal collision occurring in February 2004.

## Solution

Traffic engineers decided that adding chevrons and solar powered flashing beacons at the beginning of the curves would significantly improve safety at this location.

Project Site


SR 243 Southbound MP 17.90


SR 243 Northbound MP 18.41

## Project Benefits

This project will decrease ROTR accidents by improving the effectiveness of warning signs in the curve area.

## Project Timeline

- Started

December 2009

- Completed October 2010


## Financial Information

- Budget \$29,160
- Final Cost \$31,363


## Project Title: Intersection Warning Sign \& Beacon Location: SR 26 @ SR 243

## Background/Statement of Need

Eastbound SR 26 begins at the junction of I-90 at the east end of the I-90 Vantage Bridge. All eastbound traffic on SR26 at this point has exited I-90 where the speed is 70 mph .
Although the speed limit on SR 26 drops to 60 mph it is likely that much of the eastbound traffic has not adjusted to the lower speed limit because of the close proximity to I-90. One mile after leaving I-90, SR26 intersects SR 243 while traveling downhill and around a left-hand curve, making traffic turning left onto SR 26 from SR 243 vulnerable to speeding eastbound traffic from I-90.

A three year collision history (January 2006 - December 2008) shows at total of five collisions: four were at-angle; one was overturned; three were injury collisions, and one was a fatality. Three of the five collisions were traveling eastbound.

## Solution

Traffic engineers determined it was critical to warn traffic leaving I-90 to slow down. To do this they installed a side road symbol sign with a flashing beacon on SR 26, to warn eastbound traffic of the approaching SR 243 junction. The flashing beacon begins flashing as north bound traffic on SR 243 approaches the stop sign and remains flashing while vehicles are stopped at the stop bar waiting to enter SR 26.

Project Site


SR 26 Eastbound MP 0.94


SR 26 Westbound MP 1.08

## Project Benefits

By raising the awareness of eastbound motorists on SR 26 that traffic on SR 243 will be turning onto SR 26, traffic engineers project a reduction in the number and severity of collisions. Results will be monitored for safety improvement in the intersection.

## Project Timeline

- Started

December 2009

- Completed October 2010


## Financial Information

- Budget
\$43,000
- Final Cost
\$51,898


## Project Title SR 283, Slope Flattening Safety Project Locations

## Background/Statement of Need

Existing roadway section in this area has $2: 1$ slopes with a average fill height of 12.5 feet on the left side of SR 283 and 8.0 feet average on the right side causing a site safety issue. Consequently, WSDOT Maintenance requested this area be slope flattened. This area was also identified at the 2010 Chip Seal Endorsement meeting.

A five year analysis of collision data at this location (January 2004 through January 2009) indicates one injury accident occurring where the vehicle went over the embankment.

## Solution

The embankment was excavated with material to construct 4:1 slopes @ MP 9.93 to 10.16 Left Turn \& MP 9.93 to MP 10.16 Right Turn.

Project Site:


SR 283, MP 9.35 Right Turn to MP 9.82 Right Turn- Borrow Section Before and During Construction - Looking North


SR 283, MP 9.35 Right Turn to MP 9.82 Right Turn Completed Back Slope Looking North


SR 283, MP 9.93 Left Turn to 10.16 Left Turn Completed Slope Flattening Looking South

## Project Benefits:

Eliminate the need for guardrail, per the design manual.

## Project Timeline:

- Started February 2011
- Completed April 2011*


## Financial Information:

| Original Budget: Q Funding | $\$ 40,000$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Total Funded From Q Funding | 45,590 |
| Added: Sate Force Work Construction Amount | $\$ 65,100$ |
| Total Final Cost | $\$ 110,690^{* *}$ |

*Hydro seeding will be completed in fall of 2011
**Scope of Project expanded to complete both sides of SR 283

## SOUTH CENTRAL REGION

## Project Title Location <br> Swift Cemetery Right Turn Pockets <br> SR 240

## Background/Statement of Need

This section of SR 240 is called the "Richland Bypass." The highway is a six lane, 55 mph, signalized corridor that is used daily by commuters who work on the United States Department of Energy (USDOE) Hanford Site. When drivers want to turn right at Swift Cemetery Road, they must drastically slow down to make the turn. This impedes the through drivers and creates a speed differential which is a cause for concern. Also, when thru traffic is stopped for the signal, right-turning traffic cannot get by to make a right turn on red, reducing the efficiency of the signal.

## Solution

A simple solution was to install a standard right-turn pocket with the appropriate deceleration length.

Project Site


## Project Benefits

This project increased roadway safety and capacity by adding a right turn lane.

## Project Timeline

- Started

March 2011

- Completed June 2011


## Financial Information

- Budget \$100,000
- Final Cost $\$ 114,544$


## Project Title Location

## Old Naches Hwy Over-Speed Detection \& Flashing Sign US 12 @ Old Naches Highway

## Background/Statement of Need

This is a 60 mph semi-urban expressway located near Yakima. It has a history of collisions, many involving trucks unable to stop for the changing signal. At one time an interchange was proposed as a permanent solution, but a signal was installed as an interim measure. After the signal was installed, collisions continued and constituents requested that the region install a "prepare to stop when flashing" sign.

## Solution

This will be a two part solution. Initially, the region will install the "prepare to stop when flashing" sign as requested. In addition, another solution will be tried on a trial basis. It involves emergent signal technology where traffic detectors identify heavy vehicles traveling in the "dilemma zone" approaching the signal and automatically extend the green time to allow them to clear the intersection.


Skid Marks on US 12 @ Old Naches Highway


New Warning Beacons on US 12/OId Naches Highway

## Project Benefits

The flashing beacons will improve safety by reducing collisions at this high speed signalized intersection. Because of increased cost, it was decided that installation of detection for heavy truck and over speed algorithm implementation would be deferred to a future date.

## Project Timeline

- Started April 2010
- Completed August 2010


## Financial Information

- Budget $\$ 30,000$
- Final Cost $\$ 40,950$


## Project Title Flashing Yellow Arrow Location US 395 @ Kennewick Ave. \& Clearwater

## Background/Statement of Need

There are two signalized intersections on US 395 traveling through the City of Kennewick. Both have protected/permissive left-turn control that use a five display signal head. WSDOT and the City Traffic Engineer agreed that changing the signal displays to include the new "flashing yellow arrow" will greatly improve the efficiency of these signals.

## Solution

Adding the flashing yellow arrow required removing the existing 5 section display and replacing it with a four section with arrows and a three section display for thru traffic. The signal controller and conflict monitor will be upgraded.

## Project Site



## Project Benefits

This change will allow the signals at these two very busy intersections will increase safety and allow the signal to run more efficiently.

## Project Timeline

- Started July 2010
- Completed June 2011


## Financial Information

- Budget \$15,000
- Final Cost $\$ 15,000$


## Project Title Location <br> I-90 Exit 109 Flashing Yellow Arrow and SR 241 Beacons I-90 Exit 109 WB Ramp Traffic Signal SR 241 Factory Rd, Edison Rd, and Sheller Rd

Background/Statement of Need
This project has two elements:
The westbound ramp terminus at I-90, Exit 109 in Ellensburg, had a crash history for vehicles turning left from southbound Main Street onto WB I-90. The existing traffic signal had a protected/permissive display, with some visual clutter caused by overhead guide signing. Relocating the signs would have required an expensive sign bridge structure that would likely exceed $\$ 100,000$.

On SR 241 near Sunnyside there is a crash history at the three intersections of Factory Rd, Edison Rd, and Sheller Rd. Most collisions are either a failure to stop or enter at angle. Adjusting stop bars, rumble strips on the side street, and larger stop signs had already been implemented in recent years.

## Solution

On I-90, adding the flashing yellow arrow required removing the existing 5 section display and replacing it with a four section with arrows and a three section display for thru traffic. The signal controller and conflict monitor was be upgraded. A flashing yellow arrow now can be used to reduce enter at angle collisions, which was not possible with the existing display. Also, the flashing yellow arrow will provide more positive guidance to drivers to yield when turning, and be more visible with the clutter in the backdrop.

On SR 241, solar powered red flashing beacons will be installed to improve the conspicuity of the sign to reduce failure to stop collisions.

Project Site - I-90


SR 241

## Project Benefits

On I-90, the change will allow the signal changes will increase safety and allow the signal to run with more flexibility.

On SR 241, the flashing beacons should reduce angle collisions at the intersection.
Project Timeline

- Started

April 2011

- Completed June 2011


## Financial Information

- Budget $\$ 25,000$
- Final Cost \$20,283

Project Title
Location

## SR 240 Edison Signal

SR 240 Exit 40 WB Ramp in Kennewick

## Background/Statement of Need

Approximately 14,000 vehicles use the Edison Street and SR 240 westbound ramp intersection every day and traffic consistently was backing onto the high speed lanes of westbound SR 240 during the evening, causing a number of collisions. An interim solution that could be quickly implemented was needed to give traffic engineers enough time to determine the best long term solution to the problem.

## Solution

A timber spanwire signal was installed until a permanent solution can be programmed and funded. Costs related to preliminary engineering equipment purchase

Project Site


## Project Benefits

This installation of a temporary traffic signal at this intersection will increase safety and reduce delays to the WB ramp traffic significantly. The traffic signal is temporary until a normal steel signal pole system or a roundabout can be designed and installed.

## Project Timeline

- Started July 2010
- Completed November 2010


## Financial Information

- Budget \$60,000
- Final Cost \$52,317


## EASTERN REGION

## Project Title: Cheney-Spokane Road Right Turn Lane/Corridor Safety Project <br> Location: SR 195 MP 92.82-94.32

## Background/Statement of Need

This intersection has a history of collisions primarily related to drivers not waiting for a long enough gap to enter the highway. Ninety seven collisions were recorded from January of 1999 thru December of 2009, including one fatality in 2009. Eighty five of these collisions involved vehicles entering the roadway at-angle. In 70 of these collisions, a major contributing cause was not granting right-of-way to oncoming traffic. Given the high societal cost of collisions this became a high priority project.

## Solution

The solution was to remove right turns from mainline by restoring old alignment for use as an exit ramp. This project used a portion of the cost overrun contingency funding left over from the US 195 Exit/Right Turn project to research potential Low Cost projects suggested by the Traffic Safety Corridor Team.

## Project Site



## Project Benefits

The safety benefit is the elimination of potential sight distance obstruction created by right turning vehicles. Removing the right turning volume reduces the number of vehicles passing through the intersection and improves gap-acceptance decisions made by sidestreet drivers. Before-after collision data analysis shows that offset right-turn lanes can be effective in reducing entering-at-angle collisions at High Speed At-Grade Intersections.

## Project Timeline

- Started September 2009
- Completed December 2009


## Financial Information

- Budget \$50,000
- Final Cost \$50,581
The following tables list LCE projects implemented with regional funding from the $\$ 6.8$million proviso. Some projects were supplemented with unrestricted regional funding.
Northwest Region - Minor LCE Listings
LCE Design ..... 270,932
Mats Lab Investigation ..... 18,037
Tort Claim Investigation ..... 3,534
Total for Multiple Small Cost Projects - Customer Response \& Safety Enhancements ..... 984,359
SR 99 @ 116th Controller Replacement ..... 7,219
SR 9 @ 4th Street Access Management ..... 13,700
SR 164th @ 180th Exit Left Pocket \& Add Flasher ..... 4,424
ST Tree in Service Evaluation Agreement ..... 15,658
I-90 Exit 25 Sign Installation ..... 16,547
SR 20 Spur Commercial Ave Inspection ..... 20,032
SR 104 Edmonds Ferry Holding Lane ..... 33,468
SR 900 @ Boeing Access Signal Integration ..... 6,315
SR 18 @ Issaquah/Hobart \& 256th Wrong Way Prev. ..... 20,087
I-5 @ Military Rd Wrong Way Prevention ..... 28,692
SR 522 @ SR 9 Wrong Way Prevention ..... 13,071
SR 527 I/C Signals Central Ops Upgrade ..... 3,984
SR 516 I/C Signals Central Ops Upgrade ..... 7,295
SR 202 Vic SR 522 I/C Signals Central Ops Upgrade ..... 4,591
I-5 Ramp Terminal Signals @ 188th St ..... 25,217
I-90 North Bend Roundabout Signing ..... 11,253
Snohomish PUD ..... 478
I-5 Exit Signs to SR 599 ..... 11,467
CT Park \& Ride Signs ..... 6,315
I-5, I-405, US 2, SR 167 No Parking Signs ..... 64,514
SR 523 @ 145th St Barrier Installation ..... 10,351
I-5 @ 188th I/C Pedestrian Shoulder ..... 2,702
Fiber Connection-Everett Signals ..... 128
New Controllers @ I-405 @ SR 181 ..... 12,519
Verizon Conduit on Everett Bridges ..... 16,026
I-5, SR 20, SR 530, Sauk-Suiattle Signs ..... 30,986
SR 18 Tiger Mtn Summit - I-90 Traffic Data Collector ..... 10,271
I-5 SB Exit 143 Sign \& Stripe ..... 8,245
SR 530 Install Solar Pavement Markers ..... 17,143
UPS Installation @ Traffic Signals ..... 5,726
I-5 North ITS Investigation ..... 11,890
SR 169 @ 196th Ave SE Replace Controller \& Cabinet ..... 4,123
SR 202 @ 308th Restripe ..... 10,308
I-90 Snoqualmie Pkwy @ SR 18 Re channelize ..... 6,091
I-5 Exit 189 Ferry Signs ..... 21,422
SR 525 Ferry Lane @ 5th Street I/S ..... 8,655
SR 509 S Cloverdale Signal ..... 835
Northwest Region - Continued
SR 20 - Anacortes Signing ..... 7,287
US 2 Fryeland's Flashing Beacon` ..... 1,562
SR 525 Maxwelton Flashing Beacon ..... 128
SR 525 Olympic View School Zone ..... 5,964
US 2 Cameras, Interconnect, VMS ..... 82,037
US 2 Old Cascade Highway Left Turn Pocket ..... 20,841
SR 410 @ 244th Illumination ..... 21,633
SR96 Penny Creek School Zone Relocation ..... 8,057
SR99 SB @ 1st Ave Bridge Airport Signing ..... 21,274
l-5 Pavement Marking Improvements ..... 34,886
Button Crew Truck Mounted VMS ..... 14,695
Thermoplastic Application Enhancement ..... 26,718
l-5 @ SR 524 Sign ..... 3,747
Relocate Surplus Gantry ..... 5,522
Area 4 Impact Attenuator Upgrades ..... 105,557
Southcenter vic. Guardrail End Treatments ..... 75,684
I-90 Pedestrian Tunnel Lighting ..... 21,790
Clear Camera View ..... 28,408
Traffic Signal Modems ..... 58,233
I-90 EB Exit to I-405 Sign Replacements ..... 4,836
I-90 WB Eastgate Area Guide Signs ..... 78,595
I-90 Eastgate SB to WB Fence Protection ..... 4,675
SR 542 Mitchell Road - Two Way Left Turn Lane ..... 8,285
RWIS Improvements - Equipment ..... 137,264
I-5 Boeing Access Road Signing ..... 6,676
I-5 @ 116th Street NE I/C Signing ..... 14,875
l-5 @ s 320th Street Advance I/C Signing ..... 4,310
SR 522 @ 47th Ave. NE - Barrier Installation ..... 11,876
ATM Collision Data ..... 1,285
TOTAL ..... \$2,615,310
North Central Region - Minor LCE Listings
Area 1 Signs ..... 40,074
Area 2 Signs ..... 10,463
Area 3 Signs ..... 25,571
Area 4 Signs ..... 12,903
Region wide Minor Striping/Channelization Modifications ..... 14,544
Region wide Minor WSP Requested Enhancements ..... 1,767
SR 28 MP 0.31Valley Mall Parkway Signing ..... 1,196
US 97A Install Chelan School Zone Signs \& Beacon ..... 2,012
I-90 @ Vantage Ethernet Upgrade ..... 2,819
US 97 MP 217.6 Guardrail Extension ..... 621
US 2 @ Saunders Rd I/C \& /Follow thru Sign ..... 717
US 97A Solar Beacons For Chelan School Zone ..... 5,496
US 2 MP 85 Stevens Pass Closure Flip Signs ..... 12,986
US 2 MP 100 Leavenworth Signal Comm \& Cameras ..... 12,934
US 2 MP 81.82 Nason Creek Rest Area Camera ..... 13,945
SR 171 MP 0.76 Development for Pedestrian Crosswalks ..... 1,474
US 2/SR 97 MP 136 Warning Signs for Left Turns ..... 2,104
SR 17 MP 50-57 Install Back Up Power Equipment ..... 4,324
US 2 MP 111.98 Bike Path Access @ Titchenel Way ..... 15,104
SR 285 MP 0.08 Sellar Cameras Comm Relocate \& Upgrade ..... 9,022
SR 283 @ County Road \#5 NW- Slope Flattening Project ..... 16,713
US 97 @ MP 331.72 - Oroville Left Turn Pocket Revision ..... 4,855
US 2 @ MP 61\&63 - Curve Warning Upgrades ..... 3,354
US 2 @ MP 57-62 - Scenic SRA VMS Communication Link ..... 14,013
SR 26 @ MP 40.66 - Othello Camera ..... 7,771
US 2 @ MP 61.90 - Old Faithful Camera ..... 5,626
SR 28 @ MP 51.77 County Rd 19 NW - Striping Revisions ..... 1,306
Chelan Fruit Co-op - Pedestrian Crossing Partnership ..... 2,204
Flashing Beacons for Warning Signs ..... 12,242
SR 17 @ MP 53.91, Broadway - ML, Near Side Signal Head ..... 72
Region Wide Intersection Warning Signs ..... 8,089
US 2 @ MP 199-207 - Culvert Safety Bars ..... 5,292
SR 243 @ MP 17.56-18.66 - Schwana Curves Advise Signs ..... 6,741
SR 20 @ MP 220.9-221.9 - Loup Loup Chevrons ..... 7,804
SR 283 - Slope Flattening Stage 2 ..... 19,186
SR 283 @ MP 4, Adams Rd. - Sight Triangle IMP ..... 477
SR 172 @ MP 34.92, Simms Corner - Advance Beacon ..... 415
SR 174 \& SR 155 Jct. - Intersection Improvements ..... 3,876
Region Wide Minor Durable Striping Improvements ..... 13,005
US 2 @ MP 104-104.69 - RPMS ..... 1,304
Region Wide Traffic Control Device Enhancements ..... 5,896
I-90 Access Control Fencing ..... 1,674
SR 153 @ MP 120-128 - Clear Zone Removal ..... 2,614
US 2 /SR 97 - Recessed Pavement Markers ..... 9,530
SF Work for Pavement markers ..... 172
TOTAL\$344,307

| Olympic Region - Minor LCE Listings |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Statewide Minor Enhancements | 288,708 |
| Region wide Sign Crew | 189,432 |
| QE Project Documentation (Julie) | 68,267 |
| WSP Aerial Surveillance Marker | 9,678 |
| Inigo Equipment | 9,720 |
| SR 12 Replacement Sign | 2,288 |
| SR 104 Kingston Study | 27,218 |
| I-5 Congestion Warning Sign | 2,349 |
| SR 101 @ SR 3 Left Turn Re-stripe | 11,769 |
| VMS Translator | 43,813 |
| SR 3 SB Off Ramp to Trigger | 2,424 |
| SR 3 SR \& SR 16 Gorst Signs | 2,227 |
| Port Townsend Crosswalks | 2,816 |
| Little Valley Lane Revisions | 8,034 |
| SR 507 Deschutes Guardrail Extension | 14,221 |
| US 101 Holland \& Orcas Dr Left Turn Pockets | 96 |
| TMC Server Replacement | 7,320 |
| SR 305 Reductions | 1,774 |
| I-5 Center Street MP 117.96 | 27,014 |
| SR 16 MP 9.93 WB | 2,848 |
| SR 106 MP 0 to MP 20 | 4,874 |
| SR 12 Speed Zone Sign Request | 1,368 |
| SR 510 @ SR 507 "Entering Yelm" Signs | 2,157 |
| Tacoma Museum District Signing | 22,397 |
| SR 303 Gore Line | 1,766 |
| SR 305 Day Road Signal Revision | 3,832 |
| SR 101 No Pass Strip Removal | 1,225 |
| I-5 Exit 107 @ Pacific Ave NB Off Ramp | 1,748 |
| US 101 SB Couplet Yield \& Signing | 2,073 |
| Purdy Creek Stop Bars | 2,617 |
| NW Greaves Way Signing | 3,213 |
| I-5 MP 131.75 NB Off Ramp | 1,742 |
| SR 16 Speed Zone/Estimate | 3,963 |
| SR 305 @ Bond Rd | 4,897 |
| Center Drive Alternative | 32,569 |
| SR 104 MP 15.50 Vic. | 7,146 |
| SR 7 Alder Cut Off Rd | 1,922 |
| I-5 Fiber Optic Cable Installation | 133 |
| Signing for Discovery Bay RV Park | 3,260 |
| Twanoh State Park Pedestrian Sign Upgrade | 1,601 |
| SR 3/SR 308 Speed Zone Change Signing | 1,928 |
| SR 101 @ SR 8 Curve Warning Signing | 1,527 |
| Sargeant Blvd Signal Ahead Signing | 3,282 |
| SR 3 Gorst Vicinity | 2,356 |
|  | 23,996 |
|  | ge 50 |

Low Cost Enhancement Report
September 1, 2011

## Olympic Region - Continued

| TMC Enhancements | $\mathbf{2 , 7 0 8}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| US 101 MP 331.64-331.94 | 1,831 |
| US 302 MP 15.85-MP 16.09 - | $\mathbf{2 , 5 6 0}$ |
| US 101 @ I-5 Split \& I-705 Panels | 1,391 |
| SR 302 - No Parking Signing | $\mathbf{2 , 5 9 6}$ |
| Sequim Bypass MIS Signing | $\mathbf{1 , 1 1 1}$ |
| SR 12 \& Forstrom Streem Lighting | $\mathbf{\$ 8 7 1 , 8 0 5}$ |

Southwest Region - Minor LCE Listings
State Work Force - 1 FTE ..... 12,215
Completion of 07-09 LCE Projects ..... 347
Warning Signs ..... 38,233
Regulatory Signs ..... 19,808
Recreational \&Cultural Signs (Brown \& White) ..... 16,147
Informational/Guide Signing (Green \& White) ..... 44,279
Miscellaneous Other Signs ..... 13,134
Regional Traffic Counts ..... 204
Left Turn Channelization Projects ..... 27,832
LCE Projects under \$5,000 per project ..... 35,835
CAL/CAC Design ..... 2,725
IR Equipment \& Support ..... 5,339
TMC Equipment \& Support ..... 14,237
Portable Traffic Video Recorder ..... 7,685
Pavement Marking Enhancements ..... 9,749
SR 12 Speed Study Vic Randle ..... 9,444
SR 500 Lacamas Lake Bike/Ped Path ..... 18,404
SR 502/503 Street Name Signing ..... 3,048
SR 12 Speed Study Vic Mossyrock ..... 6,402
SR 503 Median Curb \$16,000 ..... 8,499
SR 4 Pedestrian Crosswalk Enhancement ..... 36,948
EOC Equipment \& Support \$5,000 ..... 4,961
I-5 VMS Upgrade \$19,000 ..... 21,994
US 12 Lights on for Safety Signing ..... 11,452
SR 503 Sea Wall Guardrail \$20,000 ..... 8,613
SR 500 Padden Parkway \& 152nd I/S Improvements ..... 7,112
Intersection Analysis Scoping ..... 14,945
New IR Truck Equipment ..... 24,826
Server for NG/TOCS ..... 17,245
I-5 "C" Street Signing \& Striping Enhancement ..... 7,923
IAL WB SR 500 \& 54th Ave. Signal Ahead Signing ..... 8,040
CAL SR 503 \& 87th Ave. Signal Modification ..... 968
Automated Turning Movement Equipment ..... 7,743
IAL I-205 Exit 32 SB Off Ramp Improvements ..... 12,911
SR 14 Winter Road Closure Signing ..... 6,489
SR 507 CAC 6th \& Pearl Signing \& Striping Enhancement ..... 7,711
I-205 Exit 28 - Wrong Way Blinker Signs ..... 7,596
TOTAL ..... \$501,043

## South Central Region - Continued

| State Work Force | 2,982 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Minor Signing Modifications | 10,381 |
| State Work Force | 2,982 |
| I-82 S1 01413 Ramp signing | 859 |
| I-82 EB Selah Creek Rest Area Off Ramp Signing | 18,241 |
| US 395 Upgrade Signal Control System | 5,393 |
| US 12 @ N 16th Ave I/C Stop Control | 4,767 |
| SR 397 Legislative Signing | 17,251 |
| SR 240 Richland Signing | 3,069 |
| I-90 VSL Signing | 6,988 |
| I-90 NW Region HAR Sign | 2,208 |
| US 395 Pedestrian Signal Adjustments | 4,984 |
| I-82 West Richland Signing | 10,755 |
| I-182 Speed Limit Signing | 8,873 |
| US 97 MP 50.9 Cattle Guard | 7,251 |
| SR 240 WB Edison Ramp Signal | 20,103 |
| US 12 "Turn on Headlights" Signs | 3,325 |
| SR 240 Beloit Rd Traffic Marking | 1,617 |
| I-182 @ WB 4th Ave On-Ramp Chevrons | 617 |
| I-82, P1 03096 Ramp Signing | 2,834 |
| I-90 Exit 47 Forest Service Signing | 476 |
| SR 12, 2nd Street Signal Pedestrian Enhancements | 28,013 |
| SR 24 Beaudry RR Pre-emption Enhancements | 10,140 |
| US 12 - Frenchtown Historic Site | 4,004 |
| SCR Roundabout Wrong Way Signing | 6,998 |
| US 395 - SB Portland Signing | 5,699 |
| Regional "Turn on Headlights" Signing | 7,577 |
| Regional S1-1 School Signing | 4,350 |
| US 395 @ Blue Bridge - Splatter Skip Line Striping | 7,448 |
| SR 24 @ SR 397 - Passing Zone Survey | 1,833 |
| TOTAL | 12,018 |


| Eastern Region - Minor LCE Projects |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Customer Response Signing in Maintenance Area 1 | 33,155 |
| Customer Response Signing in Maintenance Area 2 | 20,495 |
| Customer Response Signing in Maintenance Area 3 | 15,779 |
| Customer Response Signing in Maintenance Area 4 | 12,086 |
| 2009 Ramps SR View | 7,820 |
| US 195 - Colton School Flasher Sign Installation | 5,489 |
| SR 27 - Freeman School Flasher Signs | 1,278 |
| SR 20 - Colville High School Zone Flasher Revision | 6,743 |
| City of Spokane - Sensys | 5,487 |
| City of Cheney Pre-emption Systems | 13,122 |
| I-90 Ritzville Vicinity HAR Signing | 29,148 |
| US 2 Day -Mt. Spokane Road I/S Signal Phasing Mod. | 10,998 |
| US 2 \& SR 206 - Lane Utilization Revisions | 1,283 |
| Regional School Signing | 23,001 |
| Regional CCTV | 3,272 |
| SR 904 - Cheney-Spokane \& Betz Rd - Loop Detectors | 5,336 |
| SR 904 - Cheney- Spokane \& Betz Rd Purchase \& Service Loop Detectors | 11,950 |
| SGO - 1080 | 2,369 |
| I-90 WB MP 225.41 - Power for HARS Signing | 2,354 |
| I-90 Ritzville Vicinity - Purchase and service HAR Signing | 19,640 |
| US 2 Day-Mt. Spokane Road I/S Loop Detection Purchase \& Service | 2,000 |
| SR 21 - North Warning Signing Update | 4,293 |
| US 2 - Lawson Street Loop Detection - Phase 1 | 3,261 |
| US 2 - Lawson Street Loop Detection - Phase 2 | 1,693 |
| US 395 Hastings to NSC Fiber Interconnect | $\mathbf{1 6 4 , 3 5 6}$ |
| TOTAL | $\mathbf{\$ 4 0 6 , 4 0 8}$ |

